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SPELLING AND THINKING

COMBINED;

OR,

THE SPELLING-BOOK

MADE A

MEDIUM OF THOUGHT:

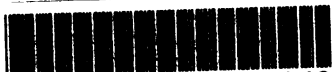
THE SEQUEL TO

"MY FIRST SCHOOL-BOOK."

BOSTON:

PUBLISHED BY T. R. MARVIN.

Edue T 758.60.250



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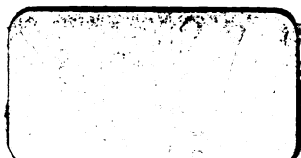


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JANUARY 25, 1924



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BUMSTEAD'S PRIMARY SCHOOL SERIES

I.—MY LITTLE PRIMER.

II.—MY FIRST SCHOOL-BOOK.

III.—SECOND READING-BOOK in the Primary School, designed to follow the Reading Lessons of "My First School Book."

IV.—THIRD READING-BOOK in the Primary School.

V.—SPELLING AND THINKING COMBINED; or, the Spelling-Book made a Medium of Thought.

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"Perhaps ingenuity has seldom, if ever, rendered a greater service to mankind, than when it turned a few feet of deal board, and a little black paint, into one of the most effective of all instruments for the rapid and vivid communication of knowledge."—HORACE MANN.

This book was introduced into the Boston Primary Schools for the use of the First and Second Classes, by the unanimous vote of the Primary School Committee, September 21, 1841.

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GEORGE A. FULLER

JAN 11 1892

HOW THIS BOOK MAY BE USED.

AN arrangement of words, in a spelling-book, with reference to their meaning, seems to have nature, analogy, and common sense on its side. It presumes that the scholar is a thinking being, and not a mere piece of mechanism.

In whatever way this book may be used, it is believed that no child, having gone through "*My Little Primer*" and "*My First School Book*," could possibly go through this without bringing his faculty of thought into a good degree of exercise; by which the acquirement of pronunciation and spelling — the main object of every spelling-book — would necessarily be facilitated to a great extent.

An occasional change in the mode of instruction is doubtless preferable to an unvaried uniformity. This has suggested the idea of bringing together some of the various ways in which a book of this kind may be used.

PRONUNCIATION.

Pronunciation, *from the book*, is an excellent preparative for spelling, inasmuch as it tends to impress the *form* of the word upon the mind, and thus enables the scholar, in the absence of the book, to *see* the word, as it were, before him — a very important acquirement. Regarding this as the primary exercise, let the words of a given page or division be distinctly and accurately pronounced.

1. The teacher pronounces, while the scholars are looking at the lesson and pointing to the words.

2. The teacher pronounces the first word, which is repeated by the first scholar; the teacher pronounces the next word, which is repeated by the next scholar; and so on.

3. The scholars, with the teacher, pronounce the words together, as with one voice.

4. The scholars, without the teacher, pronounce the words together, as with one voice.

5. The scholars singly pronounce the words.

6. The first scholar pronounces a word, which is repeated by the whole class. The next scholar pronounces the next word, which is repeated by the whole class. Thus there is an alternation of the single and collective exercise through the lesson.

7. The scholars, collectively, alternate with the teacher, he pronouncing one word, and they the next.

8. Keeping words of the same stock together. Thus, on page 9, the teacher pronounces *eye, eyes*; the scholars, collectively, pronounce *see, seeing, seen, saw*; the teacher, *sight, sights*; the scholars, *look, looker, looks, looking, looked*; and so on.

9. Letting each scholar take all the words of the same

stock. Thus, on page 9, first scholar, *sing, singer, sings, singing, sung, sang*; second, *hum, humming, hummed*; third, *chant, chanter, chants, chanting, chanted*; and so on.

10. The scholars are separated into three divisions. The first division pronounces all the words of one syllable; the second, all of two syllables; the third, all the rest.

SENTENCE-MAKING; OR, THE CULTURE OF THOUGHT.

Making a practical use of words, or embodying them in sentences, is a valuable exercise. Children like to fit tangible things one to another; and it pleases them to find that they fit well. So in regard to words; with a little skill on the part of the teacher, this will be found easy and pleasant, even to very young scholars. In this way, words become luminous with thought.

As an assistant, the following table has been prepared. The numerals refer to the pages, and the words of a line are intended for a union with some of the words on the given page.

SENTENCE TABLE.

9.	16.	22.	The — girl.
The —	Her —	He is —	I may have —
I can —	She is —	He has —	I may be —
I am —	The — boy.	He can —	The — boy.
I have —	17.	The — boy	Do it —
He is a —	Our —	23.	28.
10.	We —	I —	Be —
I can —	We are —	He is —	The — girl.
I was —	18.	The — girl	She has —
I have —	We —	Be —	29.
The — child.	We are —	Let us —	Let us —
He is a —	— him.	Let us be —	Let us be —
11.	The —	It is our —	The — girl
The —	— him.	24.	It is —
I can —	Be —	It is my —	30.
I can — it.	I like his —	I have —	It will —
I was — it.	19.	I must be —	It will be —
He — it.	I will —	25.	The — boy.
12, 13, 14.	I have —	I must be —	31.
I can —	Be —	The — boy.	I can —
I was —	The — boy.	I like his —	The — boy
He —	I like his —	It is —	The —
The —	20.	26.	My —
The —	Be —	I must be —	It is —
I shall —	The — girl.	I like her —	The — girl.
I shall be —	I like her —	Get your lesson —	I dislike her —
It is —	It is —	The — girl.	32.
I can —	21.	27.	The — man.
I was —	The —	I must be —	I dislike his —
My —	The — scholar.	I like her —	
— the —	I like his —	I must —	

33. The — man. I dislike his — He has — — him.	Do not be — I dislike his — The — boy. He — I dislike his —	47. You — me. You are — me. It is — I shall — I shall have — I shall be —	53. It is — It will — Its — 54. The — It is — It will — It —
34. It is — The — girl I dislike her — She does it —	40. Do not — Do not be — I dislike her —	48. There is — It is — I am —	55. It is — It will — I like its —
35. The — boy. I dislike his — The — girl. She will — I dislike her —	41. It is — The — man. He is a — 42. Do not — Do not be — The —	49. It is — I — I am — 50. It is — It will — It —	56. It will — It is — The — 57. It is — It is a — I can —
36. The — boy. He will — I dislike his —	43, 44. Do not — Do not be — Do not be a — The — girl.	51. It will — It is — The — It will — It is — I can — it.	58. It will — It is — I can —
37. The — girl. Do not — he . I dislike her —	45. The — girl. Her — Are you — ?	52. I can — it It is — Its —	
38. Do not — me. It is — I dislike his —	46. It is — He is — Do not — me. Do not be — me.		
39. Do not —			

For the rest of the pages, let the teacher provide.

1. Taking the 9th page, the teacher says, "Let us see what word on this page will do to have *The* put before it." It may not be difficult for the scholars to judge and see where they can do it, and to read thus: *The eye, The sight, The mouth, The tongue, &c.* "What words will do to have *I can* put before them?" They may discover that it will fit many, thus: *I can see, I can look, I can peep, &c.* So on the 10th page, with *I was*, which will produce *I was singing, I was whistling, I was crying, &c.* Putting *The* before, and *child* after, some of the words, will produce *The sobbing child, The bawling child, The shrieking child, &c.* Putting *He is a* before other words, will produce *He is a singer, He is a whistler, He is a screamer, &c.*

2. The foregoing may be extended, thus: *The eye of John. The eye of a needle. The eyes of our old gray cat. The eyes of sister Jane are very sore. Open the mouth wide. The mouth of the pitcher is broken. I could not speak without my tongue. We had a tongue for dinner. I can peep through that hole I was singing with the boys. I was whistling a tune, as I came along to school. I was screaming, Fire! fire! as loud as*

I could, when the chimney was burning. The bawling child almost stunned me. The sobbing child wet his face all over. He is a singer at our church, and sits in front.

3. Let the teacher exercise occasionally his own ingenuity and imagination, in the construction of sentences, and thus afford the scholars the benefit of example. By occupying common ground with them, there will be a strong mutual sympathy. The scholars will be encouraged to utter freely, in their own simple language, the pictures which they may conceive; and thus the spelling-book will become eminently PICTORIAL — an interesting and unlimited BOOK OF PICTURES.

4. Let the teacher be prepared with *distinct pieces of information* connected with each division of the columns, and once a day occupy a minute in communicating one of them: for instance, with No. 1, something about the eye; or about the school for the blind; or about politeness, as connected with the eye; or about Him whose eye is never shut.

5. It is obvious that the slate and the black-board may be used to great advantage in these exercises.

SPELLING.

1. Let the first exercise be that of naming the word, its letters and syllables, *from the book*.

2. When a word is given out to be spelled orally, invariably require the scholar to pronounce it before he begins to spell.

3. The common mode of oral spelling is, to put out words to a class, and when one scholar misspells, to let the next try, and the next, and so on, until some one does it correctly. The successful scholar "goes up," as it is called, that is, takes the place of the one who commenced it.

4. Or, when a word is misspelled, all the members of the class who noticed the error, and can correct it, hold up hands. Of those who are thus prepared, or seem to be so, the teacher then directs the one nearest to the speller to state what the error was, and spell the word; on doing which, he "goes up." Some teachers require all who failed, or perhaps the whole class, to repeat together the correct spelling of the word.

5 *Caution.* Do not practise any mode which *must* produce ill feeling. The *going-up* plan may or may not — depending on the spirit infused into it by the teacher.

6 Another mode is, for the first scholar to pronounce the word; thus, *education*: the second pronounces and spells *ed*; the third, *edu*, the fourth, *educa*; the fifth, *education*.

7. A little different way is, for the whole class to pronounce the word, *education*; the first scholar says *e*, the second, *d*; the third pronounces *ed*; the fourth says *u*; the fifth pronounces *edu*; the sixth says *c*; seventh, *a*; eighth pro-

nounces *ca*; ninth pronounces *educa*; tenth says *t*; eleventh, *i*; twelfth, *o*; thirteenth, *n*; fourteenth pronounces *tion*; then the whole, as at first, pronounce *education*.

8. Going straight through the word, omitting the names of the syllables, each scholar giving only a single letter; thus: *s-d-u-c-a-t-i-o-n*.

9. Mentally and silently. The teacher puts out a word, and waits just long enough for the scholars to pronounce and spell it *mentally*; then a particular scholar is named to spell it *orally*. All must be prepared, as no one knows but he shall be called upon.

10. Simultaneous spelling, or having the whole class spell as with one voice.

11. The circulating plan. The scholars, A, B, C, D, E, stand in order, in the usual way. If A misspells, B takes the word, and, spelling it correctly, exchanges place with A, as in the common mode. So with the others, until you get to E. If E misspells, the word is given to B, at the other end of the class. B, spelling it correctly, passes *in front* of the class to the place of E, while E, at the same time, passes *in the rear* of the class to the place of B. The movement of B is considered creditable, and that of E discreditable. The *front* movements of a scholar are his *merits*, the *rear* movements his *demerits*. This plan is calculated to encourage the least successful speller, by bringing him, at times, into a very favorable situation in the class.

12. One of the scholars of a class may be appointed *word-giver*, to whom the other scholars shall go, one by one. He takes the book of the scholar who comes to him, and gives out words until he misspells; then the book is returned, and the next scholar comes. Having gone through the class in this way, the scholar who first misspelled, returns, and commences where he left off; and so on.

13. Spelling with the *hand* and *eye* is the kind of spelling which ranks highest in point of utility. A class with their slates may have words dictated to them. Several classes, or all the classes of a school, may be thus engaged at the same time, and each class receive a different word. After this, the classes may be called upon severally to read what they have written.

14. One of the scholars, being appointed *word-giver*, takes his seat before the others, with his book and slate in hand. The others have only their slates. The former pronounces a word, and all write it. After a certain number, the word-giver spells aloud from his slate, while the others look over their own, and mark words which are incorrect.

15. A class, after a pronouncing and thinking exercise connected with a given lesson, will be able to write from *memory* many of its words.

16. The teacher gives out, or writes on the black-board, a primitive word; for instance, *move*, on page 12. The scholars are required to write it on their slates, with as many of its derivatives as they can recollect.

17. A class may be seated before a black-board, to which the scholars may go, one at a time, and each write a single letter of a word. If any errors occur, the number of the letters being compared with the scholars, will show who made the error.

18. It is thought by some to be a good rule never to allow a scholar to try more than once at a time upon a word; for, failing the first time, it may be only guessing it out, the second.

19. A highly useful mode of spelling, especially as connected with pronunciation, is that of giving the *powers* of the letters, instead of the *names*. See the chapter on English Utterance.

GENERAL REMARKS.

1. It has doubtless been noticed that in many of the foregoing school operations, the constant attention of the teacher is not needed; but that a class may be profitably employed by themselves, quietly attending to their own business, while the teacher is giving his principal attention to another class.

2. Every teacher, on introducing any thing novel, ought to expect that its singularity will excite attention, and produce some derangement; and that what is done, will be done very awkwardly. It is not reasonable to expect that a new mode will work easily and smoothly on the first trial. Objection, too, may be made to some things, on the ground of their taking up too much time, forgetting how much a *very little practice* may contribute toward their being done with much dexterity and rapidity.

3. *Miscellaneous*. The star (*), annexed to a word, reminds the teacher and scholar that there is another word of the same sound, but of different spelling and meaning. An abbreviation, wherever it occurs, should be called for immediately after the spelling of the full word. An ability to *read* the exercises on page 114, and the letter superscriptions on page 116, &c., is, perhaps, all that should be required. The words represented by the numerals that mark the divisions of the columns, may be spelled; also, the words of the sentence at the top of the page.

J. F. BUMSTEAD

Boston, May, 1841.

SPELLING AND THINKING

COMBINED.

1

eye
eyes
see *
see ing
seen *
saw
sight *
sights
look
look er
look ing
looked
gaze
gaz er
gaz ing
gazed
stare
star er
stares *
star ing
stared

peep
peep er
peep ing
peeped

2

mouth
mouths
tongue
voice
talk
talk er
talks
talk ing
talked
speak
speak er
speaks
speak ing
spo ken
tell
tell er
tells

tell ing
told
say
say ing
said
saith
whis' per
whis per ing
whis pered

3

sing
sing er
sings
sing ing
sung
sang
hum
hum ming
hummed
chant
chant er
chants

chant ing
chant ed
war' ble
war bler
war bling
war bled
whis' tle
whis tler
whis tling
whis tled
shout
shout ing
shout ed

* * *
4
* * *

cry
cry ing
cri er
cries
cried
sigh
sighs
sigh ing
sighed
sob
sob bing
sobbed
whim per
whim per ing
whim pered
whine
whim ing
whined

scream
scream er
screams
scream ing
screamed
screech
screech es
screech ing
screeched

* * *
5
* * *

bawl *
bawl er
bawls *
bawl ing
bawled *
bel low
bel low ing
bel lowed
roar
roar er
roars
roar ing
roared
yell
yell ing
yelled
shriek
shriek ing
shrieked
squall
squall ing
squalled

howl
howl ing
howled
hiss
hiss ing
hissed
hoot
hoot ing
hoot ed

* * *
6
* * *

ear
ears
hear *
hear er
hear ing
heard
hark
heark en
heark en ing
heark ened
lis' ten
lis ten er
lis ten ing
lis tened
sound
sound ing
sound ed
loud
loud ly
loud er
loud est
loud ness

ring *
ring ing *
rang
peal *
peal ing *
pealed *

* * *
7
* * *

hand
hands
hand ing
hand ling
hand ed
hand led
han dle
touch
touch ing
touched
feel
feel ing
felt
hold
hold er
holds
hold ing
held

* * *
8
* * *

fling
flings
fling ing
flung

cast
cast er *
casts
cast ing
pitch
pitch ing
pitched
throw *
throw er
throw ing
thrown *
threw *
thrust
thrust er
thrusts
thrust ing

* * *
9
* * *

climb *
climb ing
climbed
reach
reach ing
reached
mount
mount er
mounts
mount ing
mount ed
fly
fly ing
flew *
flown

soar *
soars *
soar ing
soared

* * *
10
* * *

sit
sit ting
sat
seat
seat ing
seat ed
squat
squat ting
squat ted
creep
creep ing
crept
crawl
crawl ing
crawled

* * *
11
* * *

rise
ris ing
ris en
rose
a rise'
a rose'
stand
stand ing
stood

tread
tread ing
trod
stoop
stoop ing
stooped

* 12 *

go
go ing
gone
stir
stir ring
stirred
move
mov er
mov ing
moved
move ment
mo' tion
step
step ping
stepped
foot' step
gait *
pace
pac' ing
paced
walk
walk er
walks
walk ing
walked

stick
cane *
staff
march
march ing
marched
trudge
trudg ing
jog
jog ging

* 13 *

run
run ner
run ning
ran
race
ra cer
rac ing
raced
flee *
flee ing
fled
scam' per
scam per ing
scam pered
jump
jump er
jump ing
jumped
tum' ble
tum bling
tum bled

leap
leap er
leap ing
leaped
dance
dan cer
dan ces
dan cing
danced
trip
trip ping
tripped
stum' ble
stum bling
stum bled
kick
kick ing
kicked

* 14 *

bring
bring ing
brought
bear *
bear ing
borne
car' ry
car ri er
car ries
car ried
fetch
fetch ing
fetched

drag
 drag ging
 dragged
 draw
 draw ing
 drawn
 drew
 pull
 pull ing
 pulled
 haul *
 haul ing
 hauled
 heave
 heav ing
 heaved
 raise *
 rais ing *
 raised *
 lift
 lift ing

*
 15
 *

eat
 eat er
 eat ing
 eat en
 ate
 drink
 drink er
 drink ing
 drank
 drunk

bite
 bit ing
 bit
 bit ten
 nib' ble
 nib bling
 nib bled
 gnaw
 gnaw ing
 gnawed
 chew
 chew ing
 chewed
 suck
 suck ing
 sucked
 lick
 lick ing
 licked
 taste
 tast er
 tast ing
 tast ed
 swal' low
 swal low ing
 swal lowed

*
 16
 *

feed
 feed ing
 fed
 feast
 feasts

feast ing
 feast ed
 fes' ti val
 meal
 meals
 mess
 mess mate
 guest
 guests
 lunch
 lunch eon
 tid' bit
 col la' tion
 food
 fare *
 meat *
 cook
 cook ing
 cooked
 cook er y
 di' et
 di et ing
 di et ed
 pro vis' ion
 pro vis ions
 nour' ish
 nour ish ing
 nour ish ment

*
 17
 *

rel' ish
 rel ish ing
 rel ished

lus' cious
 de li' cious
 pal' ate
 pal a ta ble
 ap' pe tite
 crave
 crav ing
 craved
 hank' er
 hank er ing
 hank ered
 hun' ger
 hun gry
 hun gri ly
 fam' ish
 fam ish ing
 fam ished
 fam ine
 starve
 starv ing
 starved
 thirst
 thirst y
 dry
 dry ness
 tem' per ate
 tem per ate ly
 tem per ance
 fast
 fast ing
 fast ed
 fount
 foun tain
 Co chit' u ate

* 18 *

nod
 nod ding
 doze
 doz er
 do zy
 doz ing
 drowse
 drow sy
 drow si ness
 yawn
 yawn ing
 sleep
 sleep y
 sleep er
 sleep ing
 slept
 a sleep'
 a bed'
 slum' ber
 slum ber ing
 slum bered
 re pose'
 re pos ing
 re posed
 rest *
 rest ing
 rest ed
 dream
 dream ing
 dreamed
 dreamt

trance
 snore
 snor ing
 snored
 rouse
 rous ing
 roused
 a rouse'
 a rous ing
 wake
 wak ing
 waked
 a wake'
 a wak ing
 a waked

* 19 *

breath
 breathe
 breath ing
 breathed
 in spire'
 in spir ing
 re spire'
 re spir ing
 in hale'
 in hal ing
 ex hale'
 ex hal ing
 sti' fle
 sti fling
 stive
 stiv ing

smoth' er
 smoth er ing
 suf' fo cate
 suf fo ca' tion
 gasp
 gasp ing
 gasped
 sweat
 sweat y
 sweat ing
 sweat ed
 per spire'
 per spir ing
 per spired
 per spi ra' tion

* 20 *

smell
 smell ing
 smelt
 sneeze
 sneez ing
 sneezed
 scent *
 scent ing
 scent ed
 o' dor
 o dor ous
 per' fume
 per fum' er
 per fum er y
 fra' grant
 fra grance

sweet
 sweet er
 sweet est
 sweet ly
 sweet en
 sweet en ing
 sweet ened
 rose
 ro sy

* 21 *

wash
 wash ing
 washed
 scrub
 scrub bing
 scrubbed
 wipe
 wip ing
 wiped
 cleanse
 cleans ing
 cleansed
 clean
 clean ing
 clean ly
 pu' ri fy
 pu ri fy ing
 pu ri fied
 swim
 swim mer
 swim ming
 swam

plunge
 plung ing
 douse
 dous ing
 doused
 splash
 splash ing
 splashed
 wade *
 wad ing
 wad ed
 ford
 ford ing
 ford ed
 ford a ble

* 22 *

clothe
 clothes
 cloth ing
 clothed
 clad
 dress
 dress ing
 dressed
 un dress
 robe
 robed
 en robe'
 en robed
 gird
 gird ing
 gird ed

at tire'
 at tir ing
 at tired
 a dorn'
 a dorn ing
 a dorned
 deck
 deck ing
 decked
 dec' o rate
 dec o ra ted
 gar' nish
 gar nished
 gar' ment
 gar ments
 rai' ment
 ap par' el
 garb
 cos tume'
 vest
 vest' ure
 vest ment

* * *
23
 * * *

be have'
 be hav ing
 be hav ed
 be hav ior
 de port'
 de port ment
 de mean'
 de mean' or
 breed' ing

bred *
 well' bred
 ill' bred
 char' ac ter
 con' duct

* * *
24
 * * *

good
 good ly
 good ness
 kind
 kind ly
 kind ness
 love
 love ly
 lov ing
 loved
 love li ness
 be loved'
 dear
 dear ly
 en dear'
 en dear ing
 en deared
 a' mi a ble
 af fec' tion
 af fec tion ate
 fond
 fond ly
 fond ness
 es teem'
 es teem ing
 es teemed

ad mire'
 ad mir ing
 ad mired
 af' fa ble
 af fa bly
 o blige'
 o blig ing
 o bliged
 in dulce'
 in dulg ing
 in dulg ed
 ca ress'
 ca ress ing
 ca ressed

* * *
25
 * * *

civ' il
 civ il ly
 ci vil' i ty
 cour' te sy
 cour te sies
 po lite'
 po lite ly
 po lite ness
 gal lant'
 gal' lant ry
 gen' tle man }
 (Gent.) }
 gen tle man ly
 gen tle men }
 sirs (Messrs.) }
 mas' ter (Mr.)
 es quire' (Esq.)

la' dy
la dy like
mad' am
cer' e mo ny
cer e mo' ni ous
com'pli ment *
com pli ment ing
greet
greet ing
greet ed
sa lute'
sa lut ing
sa lut ed
sal u ta' tion
hail *
hail ing
hailed
bow *
bow ing
bowed
courte' sy
grat' u late
grat u la' tion
con grat' u late
con grat u la' tion

* 26 *

so' cial
so cial ly
so ci a ble
so ci a bly
so ci' e ty
so ci e ties

friend
friends
friend ly
friend ship
fam' i ly
fam i lies
fa mil' iar
fa mil iar ly
neigh' bor
neigh bor ly
fel' low
yoke'-fel low
al ly'
do mes' tic
as so' ci ate
ac quaint'
ac quaint ed
ac quaint ance
com' pa ny }
(Co.) }
com pan' ion
con vene'
con ven ing
con vened
con ven tion

meet *
meet ing
met
par' ty
pic' nic
con sult'
con sul ta' tion
con fer'
con' fer ence

* 27 *

give
giv er
giv ing
gave
gift
gifts
boon
grant
grant ing
grant ed
be stow'
be stow ing
be stowed
dis pense'
dis pensed
im part'
im part ing `'
im part ed
dis trib' ute
dis trib u ting
dis trib u ted
do' nor
do na' tion
lend
lend er
lend ing
lent
help
help er
help ing
helped

as sist'
 as sist er
 as sist ing
 as sist ed
 as sist ant
 as sist ance
 pa' tron
 pat ron ize
 pat ron iz ing
 pat ron ized
 pat ron age

* 28 *

boun' ty
 boun ties
 boun ti ful
 boun ti ful ly
 boun te ous
 lib' er al
 lib er al ly
 lib er al' i ty
 gen' er ous
 gen er ous ly
 gen er os' i ty
 be nev' o lent
 be nev o lence
 char' i ty
 char i ties
 char i ta ble
 mer' cy
 mer cies
 mer ci fu
 mer ci ful ly

gra' cious
 gra cious ly
 len' i ty
 clem' ent
 clem en cy
 hu mane'
 hu mane ly

* 29 *

pit' y
 pit y ing
 pit ied
 pit i a ble
 pit i ful
 pit i ful ly
 pit e ous
 pit e ous ly
 com pas' sion
 com pas sion ate
 yearn
 yearn ing
 yearned
 con dole'
 con dol ing
 con doled
 con do lence
 cher' ish
 cher ish er
 cher ish ing
 cher ished
 suc' cor *
 suc cor ing
 suc cored

shel' ter
 shel ter ing
 shel tered
 hos' pi ta ble
 hos pi tal' i ty
 com' fort
 com fort ing
 com fort ed
 com fort a ble
 en cour' age
 en cour ag ing
 en cour aged
 en cour age ment
 ex hort'
 ex hort ing
 ex hort ed

* 30 *

true
 true ness
 tru ly
 truth
 ver' i ty
 heart *
 heart y
 heart i ly
 heart i ness
 sin cere'
 sin cere ly
 sin cer i ty
 cord' ial
 cord ial ly
 cord i al' i ty

art' less
 art less ly
 art less ness
 plain
 plain ly
 plain ness
 sim' ple
 sim ply
 sim plic' i ty
 o' pen
 o pen ly
 o pen ness
 frank
 frank ly
 frank ness
 can' dor
 can did
 can did ly

* 31 *

mild
 mild ly
 mild ness
 peace *
 peace ful
 peace a ble
 peace a bly
 pac' i fy
 pac i fy ing
 pac i fied
 pac i fi er
 pa cif' ic
 am' i ty

am' i ca ble
 am i ca bly
 ap pease'
 ap peas ing
 ap peased
 rec' on cile
 rec on cil ing
 rec on ciled
 per suade'
 per suad ing
 per suad ed
 per sua sive
 in ter pose'
 in ter pos ing
 in ter vene'
 in ter ven tion
 me' di ate
 me di a' tor

* 32 *

yield
 yield ing
 yield ed
 com ply'
 com ply ing
 com plied
 com pli ance
 deign *
 deign ing
 deigned
 con de scend'
 con de scend ed
 con de scen sion

for bear'
 for bear ing
 for bear ance
 for bore'
 for borne
 be nign'
 be nign ly
 be nig nant
 be nig ni ty
 for give'
 for giv ing
 for giv en
 par' don
 par don ing
 par doned
 par don a ble

* 33 *

meek
 meek ly
 meek ness
 low
 low ly
 low li ness
 hum' ble
 hum bling
 hum bled
 hum bly
 hu mil' i ty
 hu mil i a' tion
 gen' tle
 gen tly
 gen tle ness

pa' tient
 pa tient ly
 pa tience
 doc' ile
 doc i ble
 do cil' i ty
 will' ing
 will ing 'ly
 will ing ness
 lief *

o be' di ent (obt.)

o be di ence

ser' vant (servt.)

du' ty

du ties

du ti ful

du te ous

re spect'

re spect ing

re spect ed

re spect ful

sub mit'

sub mit ting

sub mit ted

re sign'

re sign ing

re signed

re sign ment

34

calm

calm ly

calm ness

ease

ea' sy

ea si ly

plac' id

plac id ly

bland

se rene'

se rene ly

se ren i ty

tran' quil

tran quil ly

con tent'

con tent ed

con tent ment

com pose'

com pos ing

com posed

com pos ure

con fide'

con fid ing

con fid ed

se date'

se date ly

se date ness

qui' et

qui et ly

qui et ness

still

still er

still ing

stilled

still ness

or' der

or der ly

or der ing

or dered

reg' u lar

reg u lar ly

reg u lar' i ty

35

de co' rous

de co rous ly

de' cent

de cent ly

de cen cy

mod' est

mod est ly

mod es ty

coy

coy ish

coy ly

coy ness

del' i cate

del i cate ly

del i ca cy

re fine'

re fin ing

re fined

re fine ment

chaste

chaste ly

chas ti ty

pure

pure ly

pure ness

pu ri ty

vir' tue
vir tu ous
vir tu ous ly
mor' al
mor als
mor al ly
mo ral' i ty •
eth' ic
eth ics
eth i cal

✱ 36 ✱

hon' est
hon est ly
hon es ty
up' right
up right ly
up right ness
trust
trusts
trust y
trust ing
trust ed
trust i ly
faith
faith ful
faith ful ly
fi del' i ty
in teg' ri ty
just
just ly
just ness
jus tice

im par' tial
im par tial ly
worth
wor thy
wor thi ly
com mend'
com mend ing
com mend ed
com men da' tion
meed *

mer' it
mer it ing
mer it ed
mer i to' ri ous
de serve'
de serv ing
de serves
de served
de serv ed ly
laud
laud ing
laud ed
laud a ble
laud a bly
re pute'
re put ed
rep' u ta ble
rep u ta' tion
re spect' a ble
man' ly
man li ness
man ful
man ful ly
man ful ness

✱ 37 ✱

mind
men' tal
men tal ly
in' tel lect
in tel lect' u al
in tel' li gent
in tel li gence
sense
sen si ble
sen si bly
sen si bil' i ty
know *
knows *
know ing
knew *
known
knowl edge
wise
wise ly
wis' dom
sage
sage ly
sage ness

✱ 38 ✱

shrewd
shrewd ly
shrewd ness
sa gac' i ty
sa ga cious

keen
 keen ly
 keen ness
 a cute'
 a cute ly
 a cute ness
 dis cern'
 dis cern ing
 dis cerned
 dis cern ment
 judge
 judg ing
 judged
 judg ment
 o pin' ion
 rea' son
 rea son er
 rea son ing
 rea soned
 rea son a ble
 ra' tion al
 ra tion al ly
 log' ic
 log ic al

* *
39
 * *

think
 think er
 think ing
 thought
 thought ful
 med' i tate
 med i tat ing

med i tat ed
 med i ta' tion
 con sid' er
 con sid er ing
 con sid ered
 con sid er a' tion
 con ceive'
 con ceiv ing
 con ceived
 con cep tion
 per ceive'
 per ceived
 per cep tion
 ap pre hend'
 ap pre hend ed
 muse
 mus ing
 mused
 cog' i tate
 cog i ta' tion
 i de' a
 i de al
 im ag' ine
 im ag in ing
 im ag in a ry
 im ag i na' tion
 no' tion
 no tion al
 pur' pose
 pur pos ing
 pur posed
 pur' port
 pur port ing
 pur port ed

* *
40
 * *

re mind'
 re mind ing
 re mind ed
 re mem' ber
 re mem ber ing
 re mem bered
 rec ol lect'
 rec ol lect ing
 rec ol lect ed
 rec ol lec tion
 mem' o ry
 rote *
 me thinks'
 me thought'

* *
41
 * *

pre dict'
 pre dict ing
 pre dict ed
 pre dic tion
 bode
 fore bode'
 fore bod ing
 fore bod ed
 har' bin ger
 fore run' ner
 be to' ken
 be to ken ing
 pre mon' ish
 pre mon ish ing

42

care
care ful
care ful ly
care ful ness
at ten' tive
at ten tive ly
at ten tion
cau' tion
cau tion ing
cau tioned
cau tious
cau tious ly
cau tious ness
dis creet'
dis creet ly
dis cre tion
heed
heed ing
heed ed
heed ful
heed ful ly
mind' ful
mind ful ly
wa' ry
wa ri ly
wa ri ness
be ware'
guard
guard ing
guard ed
guard ful

re gard'
re gard ing
re gard ed
re gard ful
watch
watch ing
watched
watch ful
seek
seek er
seek ing
sought
search
search er
search es
search ing
searched
vig' il ant
vig il ant ly
vig il ance

43

no' tice
no tic ing
no ticed
no tice a ble
take no tice }
(N. B.) }
ob serve'
ob serv er
ob served
ob serv ant
ob serv ance

de scry'
de scry ing
de scried
ex am' ine
ex am in er
ex am in ing
ex am ined
ex am i na' tion
in spect'
in spect ing
in spect ed
in spec tor
in spec tion

44

a' ble
a bly
a bil' i ty
a bil i ties
ca' pa ble
ca pa bi' i ty
ca pac' i ty
ca pac i ties
fac' ul ty
fac ul ties
knack
tact
gump' tion
skill
skilled
skil ful
skil ful ly
skil ful ness

apt
 apt ly
 apt ness
 ap ti tude
 a dept'
 art
 art ful
 art ful ness
 craft
 craft y
 craft i ness
 in gen' ious
 in gen ious ly
 in ge nu' i ty
 in vent'
 in vent ing
 in vent ed
 con' trive'
 con triv ing
 con trived
 con triv' ance
 plan
 plan ner
 plan ning
 de sign'
 de sign er
 de sign ing
 de signed
 de vise'
 de vis ing
 de vided
 scheme
 schem er
 schem ing

*
 45
 *

in' dus try
 in dus' tri ous
 in dus tri ous ly
 dil' i gence
 dil i gent
 dil i gent ly
 aim
 aim ing
 aimed
 at tempt'
 at tempt ing
 at tempt ed
 ef' fort
 act
 act ing
 act ed
 ac tor
 ac tion
 do
 does
 do ing
 done *
 work
 work ing
 worked
 work er
 work man
 la' bor
 la bor er
 la bor ing
 la bo' ri ous

toil
 toil ing
 toiled
 toil some
 make
 mak er
 mak ing
 made *
 op' er ate
 op er a tor
 op er at ing
 op er at ed
 op er a' tion

*
 46
 *

cre ate'
 cre a tor
 cre at ing
 cre at ed
 frame
 fram er
 fram ing
 framed
 form
 form er
 form ing
 formed
 for ma' tion
 per form'
 per form er
 per form ing
 per formed
 per form ane

cul' ti vate
cul ti va' tion
em ploy'
em ploy ing
em ployed
em ploy ment
fru' gal
fru gal ly
fru gal' i ty
pru' dent
pru dent ly
pru dence
e con' o my
e con o mist

* 47 *

ac' tive
ac tive ly
ac tiv' i ty
a droit'
a droit ly
a droit ness
nim' ble
nim ble ness
nim bly
a lac' ri ty
ag' ile
a gil' i ty
fleet
fleet ness
brisk
brisk ly
brisk ness

swift
swift ly
swift ness
speed
speed y
speed i ly
speed i ness
speed ing
sped
hie *
haste
hast en
hast en ing
hast ened
has ty
has ti ly
has ti ness
post-haste'
ce ler' i ty
ve loc' i ty

* 48 *

rap' id
rap id ly
ra pid' i ty
cur' so ry
cur so ri ly
dash
dash ing
dashed
spry
a lert'
a lert ness

de spatch'
de spatch er
de spatch ing
de spatched
quick
quick ly
quick ness
quick en
quick en ing
dex' ter ous
dex ter ous ly
hand' y
hand i ly
ex pert'
ex pert ly
ex pert ness
prompt
prompt ly
prompt ness
read' y
read i ly
read i ness

* 49 *

ea' ger
ea ger ly
ea ger ness
ear' nest
ear nest ly
ear nest ness
in tent'
in tent ly
in ten tive

hope
 hop ing
 hoped
 hope ful
 hope ful ly
 ex pect'
 ex pect ing
 ex pect ed
 ex pec ta' tion
 ar' dor
 ar dent
 ar dent ly
 ar den cy
 zeal
 zeal ot
 zeal ous
 zeal ous ly
 am bi' tion
 am bi tious
 as pire'
 as pir er
 as pir ing
 as pired
 em' u lous
 em u late
 em u lat ing
 em u lat ed
 em u la' tion
 com pete'
 com pet ing
 com pet ed
 com pe ti' tion
 ri' val
 ri val ry

ex ert'
 ex ert ing
 ex ert ed
 ex er tion
 strain
 strain ing
 strained
 stren' u ous
 stren u ous ly

*
 50
 *

bold
 bold ly
 bold er
 bold est
 bold ness
 brave
 brave ly
 brav er
 brav est
 brav ing
 braved
 bra ve ry
 con' fi dent
 con fi dent ly
 con fi dence
 cour' age
 cou ra' geous
 val' iant
 val iant ly
 res' o lute
 res o lute ly
 res o lu' tion

he' ro
 he ro' ic
 her' o ine
 her o ism
 val or
 val or ous
 feat *
 dare
 dar ing
 dared
 dar ing ly
 vent' ure
 vent ur er
 vent ur ing
 vent ured
 vent ure some
 in trep' id
 in trep id ly
 fear' less
 fear less ly
 fear less ness

*
 51
 *

firm
 firm er
 firm est
 firm ly
 firm ness
 stanch
 stanch er
 stanch est
 sta' ble
 sta bil' i ty

stead' y
 stead i ly
 stead i ness
 con' stant
 con stant ly
 con stan cy
 punct' u al
 punct u al ly
 punct u al' i ty
 per se vere'
 per se ver ance
 sup port'
 sup port er
 sup ports
 sup port ing
 sup port ed
 sup port a ble
 re solve'
 re solv ing
 re solved
 per sist'
 per sist ing
 per sist ed
 en dure'
 en dur ing
 en dured

* 52 *

strong
 strong er
 strong est
 strength
 strength en

strength en ing
 strength ened
 might *
 migh ty
 migh ti ly
 migh ti er
 migh ti est
 po' tent
 po ten cy
 pow' er
 pow er ful
 pow er ful ly
 co' gent
 co gen cy
 force
 forc ing
 forced
 force ful
 for ci ble
 for ci bly
 vig' or
 vig or ous
 vig or ous ly
 ner' vous
 sin' ew
 sin ew y
 mus' cu lar
 hard' y
 hard i ness
 ath let' ic
 en' er gy
 en er get' ic
 pith
 pith y

* 53 *

no' ble
 no bly
 no bler
 no blest
 no ble ness
 no ble man
 en no' ble
 en no bling
 en no bled
 ex cel'
 ex cel ling
 ex celled
 ex' cel lent
 ex cel lence
 ex ceed'
 ex ceed ing
 ex ceed ed
 out do'
 out strip'
 out shine'
 em' i nent
 em i nent ly
 em i nence
 el' e vate
 el e vat ing
 el e vat ed
 el e va' tion
 re nown'
 re nowned
 ce leb' ri ty
 dig' ni ty

hon' or
 hon or ing
 hon ored
 hon or a ble }
 (Hon.) }

* * *
 54
 * * *

tal' ent
 tal ents
 tal ent ed
 pro fi' cient
 pro fi cien cy
 per' fect
 per fect ly
 per fec' tion
 thor' ough
 thor ough ly
 prime
 first'-rate
 mas' ter
 mas ter ly
 mas ter piece
 fault' less
 blame' less
 ex traor' di na ry

* * *
 55
 * * *

neat
 neat er
 neat est
 neat ly
 neat ness

ti' dy
 ti di ly
 ti di ness
 pret' ty
 pret ti er
 pret ti est
 pret ti ly
 spruce
 spruce ly
 hand' some
 trim
 trim ly
 beau' ty
 beau ties
 beau ti ful
 beau te ous
 fair *
 fair ly
 fair ness
 fair er
 fair est
 come' ly
 come li ness
 blush
 blush ing
 bloom
 bloom ing
 grace
 grace ful
 grace ful ly
 charm
 charm ing
 charmed
 be charm'

fas' ci nate
 fas ci nat ing
 fas ci nat ed
 fash' ion
 fash ion a ble
 style
 sty lish
 fan' cy
 fan ci ful
 dress' y
 gau' dy
 gau di ly
 gau di ness
 live' ly
 live li er
 live li est
 live li ness
 spright' ly
 spright li er
 spright li est
 spright li ness
 vi vac' i ty
 blithe
 blithe ly
 blithe some
 gay
 gay ly
 gay er
 gay est
 gay e ty
 gay ness
 beau *
 beau ish
 belle *

56

play
 play er
 play ing
 played
 play ful
 sport
 sport er
 sports
 sport ing
 sport ed
 sport ful
 sport ive
 mirth
 mirth ful
 mirth ful ly
 mer'ry
 mer ri ly
 mer ri ness
 mer ri ment
 di vert'
 di vert ing
 di vert ed
 di ver sion
 fro'ic
 fro'ic some
 prank
 pranks
 prank ing
 ca'per
 ca per er
 ca per ing

gam' bol
 gam bols

57

please
 pleas ing
 pleased
 pleas ure
 pleas ur a ble
 grat' i fy
 grat i fy ing
 grat i fied
 grat i fi ca' tion
 en ter tain'
 en ter tain er
 en ter tain ing
 en ter tained
 joy
 joy ful
 joy ous
 en joy'
 en joy ing
 en joyed
 en joy ment
 hap'py
 hap pi ly
 hap pi ness
 fe lic' i ty
 bliss
 bliss ful
 ex ult'
 ex ult ing
 ex ult ed

3 *

glad
 glad ly
 glad ness
 fain *
 bless
 bless ed
 bless ed ness
 blest
 rapt' ure
 rapt ur ous
 en chant'
 en chant ing
 en chant ed
 en chant ment
 be witch'
 be witch ing
 be witch ed
 al lure'
 al lur ing
 al lured
 al lure ment
 at tract'
 at tract ing
 at tract ed
 at trac tive
 at trac tion

58

cheer
 cheer ful
 cheer ful ly
 cheer ful ness
 cheer ly

glee
 glee ful
 glee some
 hi lar' i ty
 jo' vi al
 jo vi al ly
 jol' ly
 jol li ly
 jol li ty
 jol li ness
 joc' und
 joc und ly
 joc' u lar
 joc u lar ly
 joc u lar' i ty
 jo cose'
 jo cose ly
 fun
 fun ny
 hu' mor
 hu mor ous
 hu mor ous ly
 hu mor some
 droll
 droll er y
 joke
 jok er
 jok ing
 joked
 pun
 pun ner
 pun ster
 pun ning
 punned

*
 * 59 *
 *

wit
 wit ty
 jest
 jest er
 jest ing
 jest ed
 wag
 wag gish
 wag gish ly
 whim
 whim si cal
 com' ic
 com i cal
 com e dy
 mim' ic
 mim ic ry
 farce
 far ci cal
 laugh
 laugh er
 laugh ing
 laughed
 laugh a ble
 tit' ter
 tit ter ing
 smile
 smil ing
 smiled
 gig' gle
 gig gling
 gig gled

sim' per
 sim per ing
 sim pered

*
 * 60 *
 *

boy
 boy ish
 boy hood
 girl
 girl ish
 girl hood
 male *
 mas' cu line
 fe' male
 fem i nine
 in' fant
 in fants
 in fan tine
 broth' er
 broth ers
 broth er ly
 fra ter' nal
 sis' ter
 sis ters
 sis ter ly
 youth
 youth ful
 young
 young ish
 young ster
 strip' ling
 mi' nor *
 mi nor' i ty

slight
slight ing
slight ed
for get'
for get ting
for got
for got ten
his take'
mis tak ing
mis took'
blun' der
blun der er
blun der ing
blun dered
clum' sy
clum si ly
clum si ness
bun' gle
bun gler

* 64 *

la' zy
la zi ly
la zi ness
i' dle
i dler
i dly
i dling
i dled
i dle ness
in' do lence
in do lent
in do lent ly

slug' gard
slug gish
slug gish ly
sloth
sloth ful
su pine'
su pine ly
re miss'
re miss ness
mope
mop ing
moped
mop ish
drone
dron ish
slow
slow er
slow est
slow ly
slow ness

in ert'
in ert ly
in ac' tive
in ex pert'

* 65 *

de lay'
de lays
de lay ing
de layed
wait *
wait ing
wait ed

tar' dy
tar di ly
tar di ness
dil' a to ry
dil a to ri ly
dil a to ri ness
lin' ger
lin ger er
lin ger ing
lin gered
loi' ter
loi ter er
loi ter ing
loi tered
saun' ter
saun ter er
saun ter ing
saun tered
lounge
lounge er
lounge ing
lounge d
dal' ly
dal li er
dal ly ing
dal li ed

* 66 *

poor
poor ly
poor er
poor est
poor ness

mean *	con temn'	de spise'
mean er	con temn ing	de spis ing
mean est	con temned	de spised
mean ly	ug' ly	des' pi ca ble
mean ness	ug li er	blame
base	ug li est	blam ing
base ly	ug li ness	blamed
base ness	hate	blam a ble
a base'	hat ing	shame
a bas ing	hat ed	sham ing
a based	hate ful	shamed
a base ment	hate ful ly	shame ful
vile	ha tred	shame ful ly
vile ly	* 67 *	shame less
vile ness		shame less ly
ser' vile	ab hor'	dis grace'
ser vile ly	ab hor ring	dis grac ing
ser vil' i ty	ab horred	dis graced
ab' ject	ab horred	dis grace ful
ab ject ed	ab hor rent	dis hon' or
de gen' er ate	ab hor rence	dis hon or a ble
de gen er at ing	loath	a bom' i nate
de gen er at ed	loath ing	a bom i nat ing
vul' gar	loathed	a bom i nat ed
vul gar ly	loath some	a bom i na' tion
vul gar ism	dis gust'	* 68 *
vul gar' i ty	dis gust ing	
ig no' ble	dis gust ed	clown
ig' no min y	dis gust ful	clown ish
in glo' ri ous	de test'	un couth'
dis cred' it	de test ing	un couth ly
dis cred it a ble	de test ed	awk' ward
con tempt'	de test a ble	awk ward ly
con temp ti ble	det es ta' tion	

gawk
 gawk y
 lub' ber
 lub ber ly
 shab' by
 shab bi ly
 slov' en
 slov en ly
 slat' tern
 slat tern ly
 slut' tish
 slut tish ly
 un come' ly
 un grace' ful
 un man' ner ly
 im po lite'
 im po lite ness
 un civ' il
 queer
 queer ly
 queer ness
 quaint
 quaint ly
 quaint ness
 coarse *
 coarse ly
 coarse ness
 romp
 romp ish
 romp ing
 rude
 rude ly
 rude ness
 rus' tic

*
 * 69 *
 *

dull
 dul ness
 dunce
 fool
 fool ish
 fool ish ly
 fool ish ness
 fool er y
 fol' ly
 sense' less
 shift' less
 sil' ly
 sil li ly
 sil li ness
 non' sense
 non sen' si cal
 stu' pid
 stu pid ly
 stu pid' i ty
 stu' pe fy
 stu pe fied
 ap' a thy
 id' i ot
 id i o cy
 id i ot' ic
 im bec' ile
 im be cil' i ty
 brain' less
 dolt
 dolt ish
 force' less

*
 * 70 *
 *

ig' no rant
 ig no rant ly
 ig no rance
 un taught'
 un teach' a ble
 un learn' ed
 un trained'
 un in formed'
 un apt'
 un think' ing
 un mind' ful
 re gard' less
 reck' less
 in dif' fer ent
 in dif fer ence
 in at ten' tive
 in at ten tion
 im pru' dent
 im pru dence
 in dis creet'
 in dis cre tion

*
 * 71 *
 *

ape
 ap ish
 fin' i cal
 fin i cal ly
 fan tas' tic
 fan tas ti cal
 taw' dry

fop
fop pish
fop pish ness
fop per y
flirt
flirt ing
flirt ed
flirt u' tion
flip' pant
flip pant ly
lev' i ty
fri vol' i ty
friv' o lous
ful' some
frip' per y
flum' mer y
prude
prud er y
prud ish
co quette'
cox' comb
dan' dy

72

pride
proud
proud ly
vain *
vain ly
van i ty
con ceit'
con ceit ing
con ceit ed

haught
haugh ty
haugh ti ly
haugh ti ness
ar' ro gate
ar ro gat ing
ar ro gant
ar ro gant ly
as sume'
as sum er
as sum ing
as sumed
rash
rash ly
rash ness
pert
pert ly
pert ness
os ten ta' tion
os ten ta tious
e' go tist
e go tism
en' vy
en vy ing
en vied
en vi er
en vies
en vi ous
en vi ous ly
dis dain'
dis dain ing
dis dained
dis dain ful
dis dain ful ly

73

vaunt
vaunt er
vaunt ing
vaunt ed
boast
boast er
boasts
boast ing
boast ed
med' dle
med dler
med dling
med dled
med dle some
ob trude'
ob trud er
ob trud ing
ob trud ed
ob tru sive
ob tru sion
in trude'
in trud' er
in trudes
in tru sion
im' pu dent
im pu dence
sau' cy
sau ci ly
sau ci ness
in' so lent
in so lence

* 74 *

noise
 noi ses
 noi sy
 noi si ly
 blus' ter
 blus ter er
 blus ter ing
 bois' ter ous
 bois' ter ous ly
 tu' mult
 tu mul' tu ous
 tur' bu lent
 tur bu lence
 up' roar
 clat' ter
 clat ter ing
 clat tered
 rat' tle
 rat tling
 rat tled
 rum' ble
 rum bling
 rum bled
 brawl
 brawl ing
 brawled
 clam' or
 clam or ous
 tat' tle
 tat tler
 tat tling

tale' bear er
 tale tell er
 tell' tale

* 75 *

harsh
 harsh ly
 harsh ness
 se vere'
 se vere ly
 se ver i ty
 au ster' i ty
 stern
 stern ly
 stern ness
 rig' id
 rig id ly
 rig' or *
 rig or ous
 scold
 scold er
 scold ing
 scold ed
 carp
 carp er
 carp ing
 carped
 sur' ly
 sur li ness
 grum' ble
 grum bler
 grum bling
 grum bled

fret
 fret ting
 fret ted
 fret ful
 fret ful ly
 pet' tish
 pet tish ly
 pet tish ness
 peev' ish
 peev ish ly
 peev ish ness
 pet' u lant
 pet u lance
 im pa' tient
 im pa tience
 freak
 freak ish
 ca price'
 ca pri cious
 pas' sion
 pas sion ate

* 76 *

tes' ty
 touch' y
 touch i ness
 mo rose'
 mo rose ly
 mo rose ness
 frac' tious
 re frac' to ry
 crab' bed
 wasp' ish

spite
 spite ful
 spite ful ly
 sul' ky
 sul ki ness
 sul' len
 sul len ly
 sul len ness
 un a' mi a ble
 un so' cial
 dis o blige'
 dis o blig ing
 sus pi' cious
 jeal' ous
 jeal ous y

* 77 *

an noy'
 an noy ing
 an noyed
 an noy ance
 ag gress'
 ag gress or
 af front'
 af front ing
 af front ed
 in' sult
 in sult'
 in sult er
 in sult ing
 in sult ed
 of fend'
 of fend er

of fend ing
 of fend ed
 of fence'
 of fen ces
 as perse'
 as pers ing
 as pers ed
 as per sion
 grieve
 griev ing
 grieved
 griev ance
 griev ous
 ag grieve'
 ag grieved
 ag griev ance
 ag' gra vate
 ag gra va' tion
 per' se cute
 per se cut ing
 per se cut ed
 per se cu' tion
 a buse'
 a bus ing
 a bused
 a bu sive

* 78 *

scorn
 scorn er
 scorn ing
 scorned
 scorn ful

de ride'
 de rid er
 de rid ing
 de rid ed
 de ris ion
 scoff
 scoff er
 scoff ing
 scoffed
 scoffs
 re vile'
 re vil er
 re vil ing
 re viled
 sneer
 sneer er
 sneer ing
 sneered
 spurn
 spurn ing
 spurned
 taunt
 taunt ing
 taunt ed
 tease
 teas ing
 teased
 wor' ry
 wor ry ing
 wor ried
 pro voke'
 pro vok ing
 pro voked
 prov o ca' tion

mock
 mock ing
 mocked
 mock er
 mock er y
 rail
 rail er
 rail ing

* 79 *

de fame'
 de fam er
 de fam ing
 de famed
 def a ma' tion
 cal' um ny
 de tract'
 de tract ing
 de tract ed
 de trac tion
 slan' der
 slan der er
 slan der ing
 slan dered
 slan der ous
 scan' dal
 scan da lous
 scan da lous ly
 back' bite
 back bi ter
 li' bel
 li bel ler
 li bel lous

* 80 *

strife
 dis' cord
 dis cord' ant
 pique *
 bit' ter
 bit ter ness
 con ten' tion
 quar' rel
 quar rel ler
 quar rel ling
 quar rel some
 al' ter cate
 al ter ca' tion
 con tra dict'
 con tra dic tion
 cav' il
 cav il ler
 quib' ble
 quib bling
 quib bled

* 81 *

re tort'
 re tort ing
 re tort ed
 re sent'
 re sent ing
 re sent ed
 re sent ful
 re sent ment

re venge'
 re veng er
 re veng ing
 re venged
 re venge ful
 venge' ful
 ven geance
 de spite'
 de spite ful
 mal' ice
 ma li' cious
 ma lign'
 ma lig nant
 ma lig ni ty
 threat
 threat en
 threat en ing
 threat ened
 men' ace
 men a cing
 men aced

* 82 *

con' tra ry
 ob' sti nate
 ob sti nate ly
 stub' born
 stub born ly
 stub born ness
 mul' ish
 wil' ful
 wil ful ly
 wil ful ness

per verse'
per verse ly
per verse ness
de prave'
de prav ing
de praved
de prav i ty
im mor' al
im mor al ly
in iq' ui ty
in iq ui ties

83

pro fuse'
pro fuse ly
pro fu sion
lav' ish
lav ish er
lav ish es
lav ish ing
lav ished
squan' der
squan der er
squan der ing
squan dered
prod' i gal
prod i gal ly
prod i gal' i ty
mis man' age
mis man ag ing
mis man aged
ex trav' a gant
ex trav a gance

mis spend'
mis spend ing
mis spent
spend' thrift

84

art
ar ti fice
sly
sly ly
sly ness
guile
guile ful
guile ful ly
wile
wi ly
wi li ness
subt' le
in sid' i ous
in sid i ous ly
de ceit'
de ceit ful
de ceive'
de ceiv er
de ceiv ing
de ceived
de cep' tion
de cep tive
im pose'
im pos ing
im posed
im pos' tor
im po si' tion

in sin cere'
in sin cer i ty
dupe
dup ing
duped
du plic' i ty
se duce'
se duc ing
se duced
se duc tion

85

a bet'
a bet tor
a bet ted
tempt
tempt ing
tempt ed
temp ta' tion
en tice'
en tic ing
en ticed
en tice ment
bait *
coax
coax ing
coaxed
ca jole'
ca jol er
fawn
fawn er
fawn ing
fawned

flat' ter
 flat ter er
 flat ter ing
 flat tered
 e lude'
 e lud ing
 e lud ed
 e lu sive
 e lu so ry
 de lude'
 de lud ing
 de lud ed
 de lu sive
 e vade'
 e vad ing
 e vad ed
 e va' sive
 e va sive ly

* 86 *

pre tend'
 pre tend er
 pre tend ing
 pre tend ed
 pre ten sion
 pre tence
 feign *
 feign ing
 feigned
 feint *
 dis guise'
 dis guis ing
 dis guised

screen
 screen ing
 screened
 con ceal'
 con ceal ing
 con cealed
 con ceal ment
 se crete'
 se cret ing
 se cret ed
 se cre tion
 se' cret
 se cre cy
 dis sem' ble
 dis sem bling
 dis sem bled
 veil *

veil ing
 veiled
 cov' ert
 cov ert ly
 stealth
 per' fi dy
 faith' less
 hy poc' ri sy
 hyp' o crite

* 87 *

sneak
 sneak er
 sneak ing
 sneak ing ly
 sneaked

e lope'
 e lop ing
 e loped
 e lope ment
 ab scond'
 ab scond ing
 ab scond ed
 fu' gi tive
 run' a way
 de sert'
 de sert er
 de sert ing
 de sert ed
 de ser tion

* 88 *

false
 false ly
 false hood
 fal si ty
 fal si fy
 un truth'
 lie *
 ly ing
 lied
 li ar *
 fib
 forge
 forg er
 forg ing
 fic' tion
 fic ti' tious
 coun' ter feut

spu'ri ous
 spu ri ous ly
 hoax
 hoax er
 hoax ing
 hoaxed

* 89 *

cheat
 cheat er
 cheats
 cheat ing
 cheat ed
 knave *
 knav er y
 knav ish
 dis hon' est
 dis hon est ly
 dis hon es ty
 fraud
 fraud u lent
 swin' dle
 swin dler
 swin dles
 swin dling
 swin dled
 trick
 trick ish
 trick er y
 rogue
 rogu ish
 rogu ish ly
 rogu er y

lar' ce ny
 theft
 thief
 thiefe
 thiev ing
 thieved
 thiev ish
 steal *
 steal ing
 stole
 sto len
 filch
 filch ing
 filched
 pil' fer
 pil fer er
 pil fer ing
 pil fered
 shop' lift er
 shop lift ing

* 90 *

rob
 rob ber
 rob bing
 robbed
 rob ber y
 way' lay
 way lay er
 as sas' sin
 ruf' fian
 kid' nap
 kid nap ping

sack
 sack ing
 sacked
 ran' sack
 ran sack ing
 ran sacked
 pur loin'
 pur loin er
 pur loin ing
 pur loined
 pil' lage
 pil lag ing
 pil laged
 rav' age
 rav ag ing
 rav aged
 plun' der
 plun der er
 plun der ing
 plun dered
 prey *
 de spoil'
 de spoil ing
 de spoiled
 des' o late
 des o la' tion
 ri' ot
 ri ot er
 ri ot ing
 ri ot ed
 ri ot ous
 mob
 mob bing
 mobbed

mu' ti ny
mu ti nous
pi' rate
pi' ra cy
pi rat' i cal
in cen' di a ry

*
91
*

sav' age
sav a ges
sav age ly
cru' el *
cru el ly
cru el ty
bar' bar ous
bar bar' i ty
in hu' man
brute
bru tal
bru tal ly
brut ish
blood' y
ruth' less
fu' ry
fu ri ous
fu ri ous ly
wrath
wrath ful
chol' er *
ran' cor
ran cor ous
fe ro' cious
fe roc i ty

fierce
fierce ly
fierce ness
des' per ate
des per ate ly
hot head' ed
head' strong
rage
rag ing
raged

*
92
*

fla' grant
fla grant ly
in' fa my
in fa mous
hein' ous
hein ous ly
e nor' mous
e nor mous ly
e nor mi ty
mon' strous
mon strous ly
no to' ri ous
no to ri ous ly
ne fa' ri ous
out' rage
out ra' geous
wretch
wretch ed
wretch ed ly
va' grant
vag' a bond

scoun' drel
ras' cal
ras cal ly
ras cal' i ty
vil' lain
du' el
du el ler
du el list
fel' on
fel o ny
fe lo' ni ous
mal e fac' tor

*
93
*

drunk
drunk ard
drunk en
drunk en ness
in tem' per ance
tip' ple
tip pler
tip pling
tip pled
bib' ber
to' per
in tox' i cate
in tox i ca' tion
sot
sot tish
sot tish ly
be sot'
be sot ted
fud' dle

bloat
 bloat ing
 bloat ed
 beast
 bes tial
 reel
 reel ing
 reeled
 stag' ger
 stag ger er
 hob' ble
 hob bling
 hob bled
 de bauch'
 de bauched
 deb au chee'
 rev' el
 rev el ler
 rev el ling
 ca rouse'
 ca rous ing
 ca roused

94

greed' y
 greed i ly
 greed i ness
 glut
 glut ting
 glut ted
 glut ton
 glut ton y
 glut ton ous

gor' mand
 gor mand ize
 guz' zle
 guz zling
 guz zled
 gorge
 gorged
 pam' per
 pam per ing
 pam pered
 de vour'
 de vour er
 de vour ing
 de voured
 rav' en ous
 rav en ous ly
 vo ra' cious
 vo ra cious ly
 sur' feit
 sur feit ing
 sur feit ed
 cloy
 cloy ing
 cloyed
 ep' i cure
 ep i cu re' an
 vo lup' tu a ry
 vo lup tu ous

95

pro fane'
 pro fan ing
 pro faned

swear
 swear er
 swear ing
 swore
 curse
 curs ing
 cursed
 blas pheme'
 blas phem er
 blas phem ing
 blas' phe my
 oath
 oaths
 gam' ble
 gam bler
 gam bling
 gam bled
 im pure'
 im pu ri ty
 in de' cent
 in de cent ly
 in de cen cy
 im mod' est
 in del' i cate
 ob scene'
 ob scene ly
 ob scen i ty
 prof' li gate
 prof li ga cy
 dis' so lute
 dis so lute ly
 rake
 rak ish
 lib' er tine

* 96 *

e' vil
e vil-do er
sin
sin ner
sin ners
sin ning
sinned
sin ful
sin ful ly
trans gress'
trans gress or
trans gres sion
vi' o late
vi o la tor
vi o lat ing
vi o lat ed
per' pe trate
per pe trat ing
per pe trat ed
vice
vi ces
vi cious
crime
crim i nal
guilt *
guil ty
guilt i ly
guilt i ness
wick' ed
wick ed ly
wick ed ness

im' pi ous
im pi ous ly
im pi' e ty
un chris' tian
un ho' ly

* 97 *

naugh' ty
naugh ti ly
naugh ti ness
un just'
un just ly
mis do'
mis do er
mis do ing
mis be have'
mis be hav ing
mis be haved
mis be hav ior
mis con' duct
dis o bey^
dis o bey ing
dis o beyed
dis o be di ence
dis re spect'
dis re spect ful
dis re gard'
un du' ti ful
un fil' ial
un grate' ful
un thank' ful
in grat' i tude
un ru' ly

* 98 *

mi' ser
mi ser ly
sor' did
sor did ly
av' a rice
av a ri' cious
stin' gy
stin gi ness
nig' gard
nig gard ly
pen ny-wise'
self
self ish
self ish ness
grudge
grudg ing
be grudge'
spar' ing
spar ing ly
close
close-fist ed
par' si mo ny
pe nu' ri ous
il lib' er al
pit' i less
re lent' less
heart' less
soul' less
sto' ic
sto i cal
un mer' ci ful

99

dis please'
dis pleas ing
dis pleased
dis sat' is fy
dis sat is fied
dis ap prove'
dis ap proved
dis con tent'
dis con tent ed
dis like'
dis lik ing
dis liked
dis taste',
dis taste ful
dis rel' ish
dis a gree' a ble
un pleas' ant
un hap' py
un hap pi ly
un hap pi ness
a verse'
a ver sion
ad' verse
ad verse ly
re luc' tant
re luc tant ly
re luc tance
re pug' nant
re pug nance
dis in cline'
dis in clined

100

fee' ble
fee bly
fee ble ness
weak *
weak er
weak est
weak en
weak en ing
weak ened
wea' ry
wea ri some
frail
frail ty
frail ness
tire
tir ing
tired
tire some
o ver tire'
o ver tired
faint *
faint ly
faint ish
lan' guid
lan guid ly
lan guor
lan guish
lan guish ing
jade
jad ing
jad ed

fag
fag ging
fagged
te' di ous
te di ous ly
irk' some
op press'
op press ing
op pres sive
cum' ber
cum ber ing
cum bered
cum brance
cum ber some
ar' du ous
ar du ous ly
dif' fi cult
dif fi cul ty
de press'
de press ing
de pressed
strait *
strait en
strait ened
un nerve'
un nerved
in firm'
in firm i ty
im' po tent
im po tence
de crep' it
dis a' ble
dis a bled
dis a bil' i ty

* 101 *

beg
 beg gar
 beg gar y
 pen' u ry
 pov' er ty
 in' di gent
 in di gence
 pau' per
 pau pers
 pau per ism
 house' less
 help' less
 un aid' ed
 un friend' ed
 un pro tect' ed

* 102 *

dis turb'
 dis turb er
 dis turb ing
 dis turbed
 dis turb' ance
 mo lest'
 mo lest er
 mo lest ing
 mo lest ed
 mo les ta' tion
 dis qu' et
 dis qu. et ing
 dis qui et ed

rest' less
 un ea' sy
 ag' i tate
 ag i tat ing
 ag i tat ed
 ag i ta' tion
 anx' ious
 anx ious ly
 anx i' e ty
 vex

vex er
 vex ing
 vexed
 vex a' tion
 vex a tious
 per plex'
 per plex ing
 per plexed
 per plex i ty
 puz' zle
 puz zles
 puz zling
 puz zled
 con fuse'
 con fus ing
 con fused
 con fu sion
 con found'
 con found ing
 con found ed
 be wil' der
 be wil der ing
 dis tract'
 dis trac tion

dis tress
 dis tress es
 dis tressed
 har' ass
 har assed
 em bar' rass
 em bar rass ed
 tur' moil

* 103 *

com' plex
 com plex' i ty
 com plexed
 com' pli cate
 in' tri cate
 in tri ca cy
 mys' tic
 mys ti cal
 ab struse'
 ab struse ly
 am big' u ous
 am bi gu' i ty
 par' a dox
 ab surd'
 ab surd ly
 ab surd i ty

* 104 *

troub' le
 troub ling
 troub led
 troub le some

troub lous
trib u la' tion
dis as' ter

dis as trous
ca lam' i ty
ca lam i tous

af flict'
af flict ing
af flict ed
af flic tion
grief

des' ti tute
des ti tu' tion

be reave'
be reav ing
be reaved
be reave ment

be reft'
lone
lone ly

lone li ness
lone some
lorn

for lorn'
for lorn ly
sol' i ta ry
sol i tude

sad
sad den
sad dened
sad ly
sad ness

con cern'
con cerned

*
105
*

de ject'
de ject ing
de ject ed
de jec tion
de spond'
de spond ing
de spond ed
dis ap point'
dis ap point ment
dis cour' age
dis cour age ment
dis heart' en
dis heart ened

de spair'
de spair ing
de spaired
hope' less
hope less ly
pros' trate
pros tra' tion
spir' it less
joy' less
down' cast

*
106
*

mourn
mourn ing
mourned
mourn ful
mourn ful ly

moan *
moan ing
moaned
be moan'
be moan ing
la ment'
la ment ing
la ment ed
lam en ta' tion
de plore'
de plor ing
de plored
de plor a ble

*
107
*

pen' sive
pen sive ly
sor' row
sor row ing
sor rowed
sor row ful
suf' fer
suf fer er
suf fer ing
suf fered
be 'vail'
be wailed
groan *
groan ing
groaned
tear *
tears
tear ful

ag' o ny
 ag o nies
 ag o nize
 ag o nized
 an' guish
 throe *
 throes *
 tor' ment
 tor ment'
 tor ment ing
 tor ment ed
 tor' ture
 tor tured
 woe

woes
 wo' ful
 wo ful ly
 mis' er y
 mis er ies
 mis er a ble

* 108 *

dan' ger
 dan ger ous
 dan ger ous ly
 en dan' ger
 haz' ard
 haz ard ous
 per' il
 per il ous
 risk
 risk ing
 risked

stake *
 stak ing
 staked
 un safe'
 in se cure'
 in se cu ri ty
 jeop' ard
 jeop ard y
 jeop ard ous
 om' i nous
 por ten' tous
 bode
 bod ing
 bod ed

* 109 *

fear
 fear ing
 feared
 fear ful
 fear ful ly
 fright
 fright ful
 fright ful ly
 fright en
 fright en ing
 fright ened
 scare
 scar ing
 scared
 a larm'
 a larm ing
 a larmed

a fraid'
 start
 start ing
 start ed
 star' tle
 start ling
 start led
 pan' ic
 shock
 shock ing
 shocked
 awe
 awed
 aw ful
 aw ful ly
 a maze'
 a maz ing
 a mazed
 a maze ment
 sur prise'
 sur pris ing
 sur prised
 as ton' ish
 as ton ish ing
 as ton ished
 as ton ish ment
 as tound'
 as tound ing
 as tound ed
 dis may'
 dis may ing
 ap pall'
 ap pall ing
 ap palled

110

dread
dread ful
dread ful ly
dis' mal
dire *
dire ful
dire ful ly
dole' some
hid' e ous
hid e ous ly
hor' rid
hor rid ly
hor ri ble
ter' ri ble
ter ri bly
ter' ri fy
ter rif' ic
gloom
gloom y
gloom i ness
grim
grim ly
af fright'
af fright ing

111

tre' mor
trem' ble
trem bling
trem bled

quake
quak ing
quaked
thrill
thrill ing
thrilled
shiv' er
shiv er ing
shiv ered
tim' id
tim id ly
ti mid' i ty
tim' o rous
skit' tish
shy
shy ly
shy ness
cow' ard
cow ard ly
sheep' ish
un man' ly

112

fire
fir ing
fired
fi er y
heat
heat er
heat ing
heat ed
warm
warm ly

warm ing
warmed
luke' warm
tep' id
hot
hot ter
hot test
fer' vent
fer vent ly
fer ven cy
fer vid
fer vor
sul' try
sul tri ness
tor' rid
ig nite'
ig nit ing
ig nit ed
ig ni tion
fu' si ble
in fu' si ble
kin' dle
kin dling
kin dled
burn
burn ing
burnt
flame
flam ma ble
in flame'
in flam ma ble
scald
scald ing
scald ed

parch
 parch ing
 parched
 scorch
 scorch ing
 scorched
 sear *
 sear ing
 seared
 con sume'
 con sum ing
 con sumed
 com bus' tion
 com bus ti ble
 con fla gra' tion

* 113 *

cool
 cool er
 cool est
 cool ing
 cooled
 cool ish
 cool ness
 slake
 slak ing
 slaked
 quench
 quench ing
 quenched
 con geal'
 con geal ing
 con gealed

freeze
 freez ing
 fro zen
 frig' id
 frig id ly
 fri gid' i ty
 numb
 be numb'
 tor' por
 tor pid
 tor pid' i ty
 stag' nant
 stag na' tion

* 114 *

flu' id
 flu id' i ty
 liq' uid
 liq uor
 po' ta ble
 po ta' tion
 buoy
 buoy ant
 sink
 sink ing
 sunk
 sank
 thaw
 thaw ing
 thawed
 melt
 melt ing
 melt ed

dis solve'
 dis solv ing
 dis solved

* 115 *

wa' ter
 wa ter y
 wa ter ing
 wa tered
 rain *
 rain ing *
 rained *
 hail *
 hail ing
 snow
 snow ing
 dew *
 dew y
 be dew'
 wet
 wet ting
 wet ness
 moist
 moist ure
 mois ten
 mois ten ing
 mois tened
 damp
 damp en
 damp en ing
 damp ened
 damp ish
 damp ness

soak
 soak ing
 soaked
 sat' u rate
 sat u rat ed
 im mèrse'
 im mers ing
 im mersed
 in fuse'
 in fus ing
 in fused
 in fu sion
 in stil'
 in stil ling
 in stilled
 drench
 drench ing
 drenched

* 116 *

drib
 drib ble
 drib let
 drip
 drip ping
 dripped
 drop
 drop ping
 dropped
 leak *
 leak ing
 leaked
 leak age

ooze
 ooz ing
 oozed
 driz' zle
 driz zling
 tric' kle
 trick ling
 trick led
 flow
 flow ing
 flowed
 glide
 glid ing
 glid ed
 rim' ple
 rim pling
 rim pled

* 117 *

pour *
 pours *
 pour ing
 foam
 foam ing
 foamed
 froth
 froth y
 froth i ness
 bub' ble
 bub bling
 boil
 boil ing
 boiled

spirt
 spirt ing
 squirt
 squirt ing
 squirt ed
 e vap' o rate
 e vap o ra' tion
 rar' e fy'
 rar e fied

* 118 *

press
 press ing
 pressed
 press ure
 im' press
 im press'
 im pres sion
 com press'
 com press ing
 con fine'
 con fin ing
 con fined
 con fine ment
 con tract'
 con tract ing
 con tract ed
 con trac tion
 shrink
 shrink ing
 shrunk
 dense
 den si ty

con dense'
con dens er
con densed
com pact'
com pact ly

* 119 *

blend
blend ing
blend ed
min' gle
min gling
min gled
mix
mix ing
mixed
mixt ure
med' ley
com' pound
com pound'
com pound ing
com pound ed
ab sorb'
ab sorb ing

* 120 *

spread
spread ing
ex pand'
ex pand ing
ex pand ed
ex pan sion

ex tend'
ex tend ing
ex tend ed
ex ten sion
dis tend'
dis tend ing
dis tend ed
con verge'
con verg ing
con verged
ram' i fy
am' pli fy
di late'
di lat ed
in flate'
in flat ing
in flat ed
in fla tion
swell
swell ing
swelled
puff
puff ing
puffed
blow
blow ing
blown
blew *
wind
wind y
pore *
pores *
po ry
po rous

sponge
spon gy
spon gi ness

* 121 *

soft
soft er
soft est
soft en
soft en ing
soft ness
soft ly
down
down y
flab' by
flab bi ness
flim' sy
loose
loos en
loose ly
loose ness
lim' ber
lim ber ness
flex' i ble
sup' ple
sup ple ness
lax
re lax'
re lax ing
slack
slack en
slack en ing
slack ness

pli' ant
 pli an cy
 pli a ble
 e las' tic
 e las tic' i ty
 re bound'
 re bound ing
 re coil'
 re coil ing
 duc' tile
 duc til' i ty
 bend
 bend ing
 bent

* 122 *

ad here'
 ad her ing
 ad he sion
 co here'
 co he sive
 co he sion
 stick
 stick y
 stick ing
 stuck
 size
 si zy
 si zi ness
 glue
 glu ing
 glued
 glu ti nous

gum
 gum my
 wax
 wax y
 tar
 tar ry
 vis' cid
 vis cid' i ty
 mu' cid
 mu cous
 gel' ly
 clam' my
 clod
 clod dy
 clot
 clot ty
 clog
 clog gy
 con' crete
 con cre' tion
 con sist'
 con sist ence

* 123 *

ac' id
 a cid' i ty
 a ce' tous
 vi' nous
 sour
 sour ly
 sour ing
 soured
 sour ness

tart
 tart ly
 tart ness
 salt
 salt ing
 salt ed
 salt ness
 brine
 sa line'
 ac' rid
 cor rode'
 cor rod ed
 cor ro sive
 pun' gent
 pun gen cy

* 124 *

light
 light ing
 light ed
 light ness
 light some
 en light' en
 en light ened
 ray
 rays *
 beam
 beams
 beam ing
 beamed
 flash
 flash ing
 flashed

flare
 flar ing
 flared
 glare
 glar ing
 glared
 glow
 glow ing
 glowed
 gleam
 gleam ing
 gleamed
 glimpse
 glimps ing
 glimpsed
 il lume'
 il lu mine
 il lu mi nate
 il lu mi na' tion

* 125 *

shine
 shi ny
 shin ing
 shone
 out shone'
 out shine'
 out shin ing
 ra'di ate
 ra di at ing
 ra di at ed
 ra di ant
 ra di ance

re flect'
 re flect ing
 re flect ed
 re flec tion
 lus' tre
 lus trous
 bright
 bright er
 bright est
 bright en
 bright en ing
 bright ened
 bright ness
 glit' ter
 glit ters
 glit ter ing
 glit tered
 glis' ten
 glis tens
 glis ten ing
 glis tened
 spar' kle
 spark ling
 spark led
 span' gle
 span gling
 span gled
 splen' did
 splen dor
 re splen' dent
 ful' gent
 ful gen cy
 ef ful' gent
 ef ful gence

* 126 *

clear
 clear ly
 clear ness
 dis tinct'
 dis tinct ly
 dis tinct ness
 vis' i ble
 vis i bly
 lim' pid
 pel lu' cid
 trans par' ent
 trans par en cy
 lu' cent
 ap pear'
 ap pear ing
 ap peared
 ap pear ance
 ap par ent
 ap par ent ly
 na' ked
 na ked ly
 plain *
 plain ly
 plain ness
 man' i fest
 man i fest ly
 ob' vi ous
 ob vi ous ly
 leg' i ble
 leg i bly
 leg i bil' i ty

* 127 *

dark
dark ly
dark ness
dark en
dark en ing
dark ened
dark ish
dim
dim ly
dim ness
be dim'
dusk
dusk y
dusk i ness
cloud
clouds
cloud y
cloud i ness
o ver cast'
o ver cloud'
low' er
low er ing
low ered
shade
shad y
shad ing
shad ed
shad ow
shad ow ing
shad owed
shad ow y

o ver shade'
o ver shad ow
be night'
be night ed

* 128 *

ob scure'
ob scure ly
ob scu ri ty
in dis tinct'
in dis tinct ly
in dis tinct ness
in vis' i ble
in vis i bly
ray' less
star' less
haze
ha zy
fog
fog gy
smoke
smok y
smok ing
smoked
som' bre
som brous
fade
fad ing
fad ed
blur
blurs
blur ring
blurred

* 129 *

foul *
foul ing
fouled
filth
filth y
filth i ness
un clean'
un clean ly
dirt
dirt y
dirt i ly
squal' id
squal id ness
dust
dust y
dust ing
dust ed
dross
ref' use
mire
mir y
mud
mud dy
slime
sli my
dregs
dreg gy
lees
grit
grit ty
grit ti ness

tur' bid
 tur bid ness.
 smut
 smut ty
 smut ting
 smut ted
 soot
 soot y
 daub
 daub ing
 daubed
 de file'
 de fil er
 de fil ing
 de filed
 de file ment
 sul' ly
 sul ly ing
 sul lied
 tar' nish
 tar nish ing
 tar nished
 soil
 soil ing
 soiled
 smear
 smear ing
 smeared
 spot
 spot ting
 spot ted
 stain
 stain ing
 stained

*
 * 130 *
 *

pol lute'
 pol lut ing
 pol lut ed
 pol lu tion
 cor rupt'
 cor rupt ing
 cor rupt ed
 cor rup tion
 mould
 mould y
 must
 must y
 taint
 taint ing
 taint ed
 fet' id
 ran' cid
 ran cid' i ty
 stale
 rank
 nox' ious
 nui' sance
 stench
 ef flu' vi um
 ef flu vi a
 pu' trid
 pu trid' i ty
 pu' tre fy
 pu tre fy ing
 pu tre fied
 pu tre fac' tion

*
 * 131 *
 *

shape
 shap ing
 shaped
 shape less
 round
 round ing
 round ed
 round ly
 round ness
 cir' cle
 cir cuit
 cir cu' it ous
 en cir' cle
 en cir cling
 en cir cled
 ring *
 globe
 glob u lar
 glob u lous
 cyl' in der
 sphere
 spher i cal
 o' val
 ro' ta ry
 ro ta' tion
 twirl
 twirl ing
 twirled
 trun' dle
 trun dling
 trun dled

con' vex
con vexed'
con vex' i ty
cave
cav i ty
con' cave
con caved
cell *
cel lu lar
hole *
hol low
hol low ness
ex' ca vate
ex ca va' tion
shal' low
shal low ness

132

an' gle
an gu lar
tri' an gle
oc' ta gon
cone
con ic
con i cal
pyr' a mid
prism
pris mat' ic
curve
curv ing
curved
spi' ry
ser' pen tine

hook
hook ing
hooked
crook
crook ing
crooked
crook ed
wry *
wry ness
twist
twist ing
twist ed
wreath
wreath ing
wreathed
sin' u ous
me an' der
me an der ing
me an drous

wave'
wav ing
waved
un' du late
un du lat ing
maze

ma zy
lab' y rinth

133

straight *
straight en *
straight en ing
straight ness

flat
flat ly
flat ting
flat ted
flat ness
smooth
smooth er
smooth est
smooth ing
smoothed
smooth ly
plane *
plan er *
plan ing
planed
e' ven
e ven ness
in cline'
in clin ing
in clined
re cline'
re clin ing
re clined

134

slope
slop ing
sloped
ta' per
ta per ing
ta pered
ob lique'
ob lique ly

di ag' o nal
 per pen dic' u lar
 plumb *
 ver' ti cal
 ver ti cal ly
 ho ri' zon
 hor i zon' tal
 par' al lel
 lat' er al
 length' wise
 broad' wise
 end' wise
 but'-end
 edge' wise
 side' long
 as kance'
 a thwart'
 a cross'
 a long'
 through *
 through out'
 zig' zag

135

point
 point ei
 point ed
 point ed ly
 sharp
 shaip ly
 sharp en
 sharp en ing
 sharp ened

sharp er
 sharp est
 pierce
 pierc ing
 pierc ing ly
 pierced
 prick
 prick ly
 prick li ness
 per' fo rate
 per fo ra' tion
 bore
 bor er
 bor ing
 bored
 awl *
 ob tuse'
 ob tuse ly
 ob tuse ness
 blunt
 blunt ly
 blunt ed
 blunt ness
 fi' bre
 fi brous
 string
 string y
 pen' dent
 pend ing
 pen du lous
 de pend'
 de pend ing
 de pend ed
 de pend ence

136

rough *
 rough ly
 rough en
 rough en ing
 rough ened
 rough ness
 rug' ged
 rug ged ness
 knot *
 knot ty
 knot ted
 knag *
 knag gy
 knar
 knarled
 knob
 knob by
 scrag
 scrag ged
 scrag gy
 snag
 snag gy
 shag
 shag gy
 bare *
 bald *
 bald ness
 steep
 steep ness
 ridge
 ridg y

cliff
cliff y
shelve
shelv ing
pro trude'
pro trud ing
pro ject'
pro ject ing
pro ject ed
pro jec tion
prom' i nent
prom i nence
ab rupt'
ab rupt ly
ab rupt ness
pre cip' i tous
pre cip i tous ly

137

sol' id
sol id ly
sol id ness
so lid' i ty
stur' dy
stur di ly
stur di ness
tough
tough ish
tough en
tough en ing
tough ened
tough er
tough est

stout
stout ly
stout ness
stout er
stout est
ro bust'
ro bust ness
tight
tight en
tight en ing
tight ened
tight er
tight est
thick
thick er
thick est
thick ness

plump
plump er
plump ness
last' ing
last ing ly
du' ra ble
du ra bil' i ty
sub stan' tial
per' ma nent
per ma nent ly
in del' i ble
in del i bly
im per' ish a ble
in cor rupt'
in cor rup tion
im mor' tal
im mor tal' i ty

138

ac cess'
ac ces si ble
in ac ces' si ble
ex plor' a ble
in ex plor' a ble
sur mount'
sur mount ing
sur mount ed
sur mount a ble
in sur mount' a ble
pos' si ble
im pos' si ble
prac' ti ca ble
im prac' ti ca ble
sup port' a ble
in sup port' a ble
at tain' a ble
un at tain' a ble
pen' e tra ble
im pen' e tra ble
per' vi ous
im per' vi ous
vul' ner a ble
in vul' ner a ble

139

fruit
fruit ful
fer' tile
fer til' i ty

iux u' ri ant
 lux u ri ance
 re dun' dant
 re dun dance
 ex u' ber ant
 ex u ber ance
 pro lif' ic
 prod' uce
 pro duce'
 pro duc er
 pro duc ing
 pro duced
 pro duc tion
 pro duc tive
 grow
 grow er
 grow ing
 grown *
 thrive
 thriv ing
 thriv ing ly
 throve
 thrift
 thrift y
 thrift i ly
 teem *
 teem ing
 teemed
 am' ple
 am ply
 re plete'
 re ple tion
 o ver flow'
 o ver flow ing

a bound'
 a bound ing
 co' pi ous
 co pi ous ly
 co pi ous ness

* 140 *

bar' ren
 bar ren ness
 ar' id
 a rid' i ty
 ster' ile
 ste ril' i ty
 raw
 raw ly
 raw ness
 crude
 crude ness
 cru di ty
 im ma ture'
 pre ma ture'
 pre co' cious
 pre coc i ty

* 141 *

el' e gant
 el e gant ly
 el e gance
 su perb'
 su perb ly
 grand
 gran deur

or' na ment
 or na ment ing
 or na ment ed
 or na men' tal
 em bel' lish
 em bel lish ing
 gor' geous
 gor geous ly
 sump' tu ous
 sump tu ous ly
 ex' qui site
 ex qui site ly
 pre' cious
 pre cious ly
 cu' ri ous
 cu ri os' i ty
 cost' ly
 mar' vel
 mar vel lous
 won' der
 won ders
 won der ful
 won der ful ly
 won der ment
 note
 not ed
 not' a ble
 u nique'
 none' such
 rich
 rich ly
 rich er
 rich est
 rich es

en rich'
 en rich ing
 en riched
 wealth
 wealth y
 op' u lent
 op u lence
 af flu ent
 af flu ence

* 142 *

great *
 great er *
 great est
 great ness
 big
 big ness
 size
 siz a ble
 meas' ure
 meas ur ing
 meas ured
 meas ure ment
 long
 long er
 long est
 length
 lengths
 length en
 length en ing
 length ened
 wide
 wid er

wid est
 wide ness
 width
 broad
 broad er
 broad est
 breadth
 bulk
 bulk y
 heav' y
 heav i ly
 heav i ness
 weight * (wt.)
 weight y
 weigh *
 weigh ing
 weighed *
 pon' der ous
 ton (T.)
 hundred weight }
 (cwt.) }
 quarter of a }
 hundred weight }
 (qr.) }
 pound (lb.)
 pounds (lbs.)
 ounce }
 oun ces } (oz.)
 mīle
 fur' long
 yard (yd.)
 yards (yds.)
 foot }
 feet } (ft.)

nail (nl.)
 nails (nls.)
 inch }
 inch es } (in.)

* 143 *

huge
 huge ly
 mas' sy
 mas sive
 vast
 vast ly
 space
 spa cious
 pro di' gious
 prod' i gy
 e nor' mous
 e nor mous ly
 im mense'
 ma jes' tic
 ma jes ti cal
 maj' es ty
 state
 state ly
 pomp
 pom pous
 pom pous ly
 stu pen' dous
 mag nif' ic
 mag nif i cent
 pro found'
 sub lime'
 sub lim i ty

144

new *
 new er
 new est
 new ly
 new ish
 new ness
 fresh
 fresh ly
 fresh ness
 a fresh'
 nov' el
 mod' ern
 mod ern ize
 rare
 rare ly
 rare ness
 rar i ty
 strange
 strange ly
 strange ness
 old
 old er
 old est
 old en
 trite
 trite ly
 trite ness
 ob' so lete
 an' cient
 an tique'
 an tiq ui ty

145

col' or
 col or ing
 col ored
 col or a ble
 hue *
 white
 whit ish
 white ness
 black
 black ing
 blacked
 black ish
 black ness
 jet
 sa' ble
 bay
 dun *
 roan
 ha' zel
 saf' fron
 yel' low
 yel low ish
 swarth
 swarth y
 taw' ny
 bru nette'
 a' zure
 red *
 red den
 red der
 red dish

flor' id
 ru' by
 ver mil' ion
 car' mine
 pale *
 pale ness
 pal' lid
 blanch
 blanch ing
 blanched
 hoa' ry
 hoa ri ness

146

num' ber (No.)
 num bers
 num ber less
 nu mer ous
 nu mer al
 nu mer al ly
 nu mer ate
 nu mer a' tion
 nu mer' i cal
 an' y
 any thing
 aught *
 sev' er al
 sev er al ly
 sin' gle
 sin gly
 sin' gu lar
 plu' ral
 twain

doub' le
pair *
two' fold
du' ple
du pli cate
trip' le
trip li cate
quad' ru ple
doz' en (doz.)
score
di' vers
sun' dry
sun dries
man' y
man i fold
va' ri ous
myr' i ad
mill' ion
thou' sand
hun' dred }
(hun.) }
group
crowd
throng
mul' ti tude

* 147 *

lump
heap
bunch
clus' ter
clus ters
bale *

short en
 short ened
 short ness
 short ly
 nar' row
 nar row ing
 nar rowed
 scant
 scant y
 scant i ness
 scrimp
 scrimp ing
 scrimped
 pau' ci ty
 thin
 thin ly
 thin ness
 sparse
 brief
 brief ly
 brief ness
 brev' i ty
 con cise'
 con cise ly
 con cise ness
 terse
 terse ly
 terse ness

* 150 *
 * *

add
 adds *
 add ed

ad di' tion
 ad di tion al
 ap pend'
 ap pend ing
 ap pend ed
 ap pend age
 an nex'
 an nex ing
 an nexed
 aug ment'
 aug ment ing
 aug ment ed
 in' crease
 in crease'
 in creas ing
 in creased
 mul' ti ply
 mul ti ply ing
 mul ti plied
 mul ti pli ca' tion
 ac crue'
 ac cru ing
 ac crued
 ac cu' mu late
 ac cu mu la' tion
 a mass'
 a mass ing
 a mass ed

* 151 *
 * *

gath' er
 gath er ing
 gath ered

col lect'
 col lect ing
 col lect ed
 col lec tion
 glean
 glean ing
 gleaned
 at tain'
 at tain ing
 at tained
 at tain ment
 pro cure'
 pro cur ing
 pro cured
 a chieve'
 a chiev ing
 a chieved
 pros' per
 pros per ing
 pros pered
 suc cess'
 suc cess ful
 suc cess ful ly

* 152 *
 * *

ad vance'
 ad vanc ing
 ad vance ment
 on' ward
 on wards
 for' ward
 for wards
 for ward ed

ap proach'
ap proach ing
ap proached
prog' ress
pro gress'
pro gress ing
pro gressed
pro gres sion
pro ceed'
pro ceed ing
pro ceed ed
pro ces sion
pro ces sions
pur sue'
pur su ing
pur sued
fol' low
fol low ing
fol lowed
trace
trac ing
traced
trace a ble

153

en tire'
en tire ly
en tire ness
com plete'
com plet ing
com plet ed
com ple tion
com' ple ment*

fill
fill ing
filled
full
ful ness
top' ful
com' pe tent
com pe tent ly
com pe tence
suf fice'
suf fi cient
suf fi cient ly
suf fi cien cy
sufficient } (q. s.)
quantity }
e nough'
much
more
all *
whole *
whol ly
to' tal
to tal ly
on' ly
sheer *
ex cess'
ex ces sive
ex ces sive ly
sur charge'
sur charg ing
sur charged
o' ver
o ver plus
o ver much'
6 *

154

chief
chief ly
main *
main ly
prin' ci pal
prin ci pal ly
most
most ly
gen' er al
gen er al ly
pass' a ble
pass a bly
tol' er a ble
tol er a bly
con sid' er a ble
con sid er a bly
u ni ver' sal
u ni ver sal ly
ab' so lute
ab so lute ly

155

time
time ly
time ful
some' time
a while'
pe' ri od
pe ri od' ic
pe ri od i cal

date

dat ing

dat ed

date less

Old Style }

(O. S.) }

New Style }

(N. S.) }

Before Christ }

(B. C.) }

Year of our }

Lord (A. D.) }

e ra

ep' och

e vent'

cri' sis

week *

weeks (wks.)

week ly *

fort' night

fort night ly

month }

months } (mo.)

month ly

present month }

(inst.) }

last month }

(ult.) }

year (yr.)

year ly

'an' nu al

an nu al ly

cen' tu ry

cen tu ries

*
 ┌───────────┐
 │ 156 │
 └───────────┘
 *

day

dai ly

di ur' nal

di ur nal ly

night

night ly

mid' night

dawn

dawn ing

noon

me rid' i an } (M.)

mid' day }

fore' noon (A. M.)

af' ter noon (P. M.)

yes' ter day

to-mor' row

hour *

hour ly

min' ute

mo' ment

mo ment ly

sec' ond

in' stant

in stant ly

im me' di ate

im me di ate ly

si mul ta' ne ous

co e' val

co in' ci dent

co tem' po ra ry

con tem po ra ry

*
 ┌───────────┐
 │ 157 │
 └───────────┘
 *

pres' ent

pres ent ly

di rect'

di rect ly

straight' way

off' hand

forth com' ing

ere *

ere long

soon

soon er

soon est

trice

out right'

a non'

al read' y

tran' sient

tran sient ly

tran si to ry

in ter mit'

in ter mit ting

in ter mis' sion

oft

of ten

oft' times

al' ways

fre' quent

fre quent ly

fre quent'

hab' it

ha bit' u al

oc ca' sion
oc ca sion al
lei' sure
lei sure ly
op por tune'
op por tu ni ty

* 158 *

re' cent
re cent ly
late
late ly
la ter
lat' ter
lat ter ly
for' mer
for mer ly
a fore'
a fore time
a go'
pri' or
pri or' i ty
yore
fore *
be fore'
out' set
be times'
pre cede'
pre ced ed
an te' ri or
since
af' ter
af ter ward

here af' ter
there af ter
sub' se quent
pos te' ri or
fu' ture
pros' pect
pros pects
pro spec' tive
ev' er
ev er more
nev' er }
ne' er }

* 159 *

be gin'
be gin ning
be gan
be gun
com mence'
com menced
en' ter
en ter ing
en ter ed
rise *
cause
or' i gin
o rig' i nal
o rig i nal ly
o rig i nate
o rig i nat ed
prim' i tive
pris' tine
in cip' i ent

rad' i cal
rad i cal ly
pre pare'
pre par er
pre par ing
pre pared
prep a ra' tion
pri' mal
pri ma ry
es tab' lish
es tab lish er
es tab lish ing
es tab lished
es tab lish ment
in' sti tute
in sti tu tor
in sti tut ing
in sti tut ed
in sti tu' tion

* 160 *

con tin' ue
con tin u ing
con tin ued
con tin u al
con tin u al ly
con tin u ous
pro long'
pro long ing
pro longed
pro tract'
pro tract ing
pro tract ed

re peat'
 re peat ing
 re peat ed
 rep e ti' tion
 a gain'
 it' er ate
 re it' er ate
 re it er at ing
 re it er at ed
 per pet' u ate
 per pet u at ing
 per pet u al
 per pet u al ly
 suc ceed'
 suc ceed ing
 suc ceed ed
 suc ces sion
 suc ces sor
 se' ri es
 forth *
 and (&)
 and so forth }
 (&c.) (etc.) }
 se' quel
 se quence
 con' se quent
 con se quent ly
 con se quence
 grade
 gra da tion
 grad u ate
 grad u at ed
 sta' tion
 sta tion a ry

161

re tire'
 re tir ing
 re tired
 re cede'
 re ced ing
 re ced ed
 cease
 ceas ing
 ceased
 ces sa' tion
 dis con tin' ue
 dis con tin u ing
 dis con tin ued
 con sum' mate
 con sum ma' tion
 con clude'
 con clud ing
 con clud ed
 con clu sion
 ter' mi nate
 ter mi nat ed
 ter mi na' tion
 ma ture'
 ma tured
 ma tu' ri ty
 fin' ish
 fin ish er
 fin ish ing
 fin ished
 done *
 un done'

162

fi' nal
 fi nal ly
 fi na' le
 last
 last ly
 ul' ti mate
 ul ti mate ly
 end
 end less
 end less ly
 ex treme'
 ex tremes
 ex trem' i ty
 lim' it
 lim it ing
 lim it ed
 lim i ta' tion
 il lim' it ed
 in def' i nite
 in def i nite ly
 in ces' sant
 in ces sant ly
 ev er last' ing
 ev er last ing ly
 un bound' ed
 in' fi nite
 in fi nite ly
 in fin' i ty
 e ter' nal
 e ter nal ly
 e ter ni ty

163

a bove'
a loft'
a loof'
high
high er
high est
height
height en
height en ing
height ened
top

top most
peak *
peak ish
up' per
up per most
up' ward
o' ver }
o'er }

164

be low'
be neath'
un' der
un der neath
un der most
low *
low er
low est
low er mos'

neth' er
neth er most
deep
deep ly
deep er
deep est
deep en
deep ened
depth
bot' tom
bot tom less
sink
sink er
sinks
sunk

165

a round'
sur round'
sur round ed
bor' der
bor der ing
bor dered
bound
bounds
bound ed
boun da ry
con' fine
ad join'
ad join ing
ad ja' cent
con tig' u ous
vi cin' i ty

brink
rim
verge
mar' gin
mar gin al
near
near er
near est
nigh
nigh er
nigh est
next
a long' side
a but'
a but ment
prox' i mate
prox im' i ty

166

front
fore most
mid' dle
mid way
half' way
cen' tre
cen tral
cen tral ly
in' side
in' ward
in' most
in te' ri or
in ter' nal
core *

167

valve
valved
or' i fice
ap' er ture
cir cum' fer ence
di am' e ter
ex te' ri or
ex ter' nal
ex ter nal ly
out
out er
out er most
out side
out'-doors'
far
far ther
far thest
far ther most
a far'
yon
yon der
be yond'
hind
hind most
be hind'
dis' tant
dis tant ly
dis tance
re mote'
re mote ly
re mote ness

168

where
where of'
where on'
where un to'
where in to'
where with'
where with al'
wher ev' er
where so ev' er
where a bouts
whith' er
here
here in'
here to'
here at'
here on'
here by'
here up on'
here a bout'
there *
there at'
there by'
there in'
there in to'
there on'
there up on'
there with'
there a bout'
there af' ter
thence
thence' forth

169

bid
bid der
bid ding
bade *
call
call er
call ing
called
re call'
re call ing
re called
send
send er
send ing
sent *
cite *
cit ing
cit ed
sum' mon
sum mons
sum mon ing
sum moned
com mand'
com mand er
com mand ing
com mand ed
re mand'
re mand ing
re mand ed
coun ter mand
coun ter mand ed

170

charge
 charg ing
 charged
 dic' tate
 dic tat ing
 dic tat ed
 dic ta' tor
 dic ta' tion
 dis pose'
 dis pos es
 dis pos ing
 dis posed
 dis po si' tion
 pre scribe'
 pre scrib ing
 pre scribed
 pre scrip' tion
 re quire'
 re quir ing
 re quired
 re quire' ment
 claim
 claim ing
 claimed
 claim ant
 de mand'
 de mand ing
 de mand ed
 en join'
 en join ing
 en joined

171

com pel'
 com pel ling
 com pelled
 sub due'
 sub du ing
 sub dued
 sub' ject
 sub ject'
 sub ject ing
 sub ject ed
 sub jec tion
 co erce'
 co erc ing
 co erced
 co er cion
 in sist'
 in sists
 in sist ing
 in sist ed
 con strain'
 con strained
 re strain'
 re strain ing
 re strained
 tram' mel
 tram melled
 re strict'
 re strict ed
 re press'
 re press ing
 re pressed

check
 check ing
 checked
 rein *
 rein ing *
 reined
 pro hib' it
 pro hib it er
 pro hib it ing
 pro hib it ed
 pro hi bi' tion
 with hold'
 with hold er
 with hold ing
 with held

172

o mit'
 o mit ting
 o mit ted
 o mis sion
 sus pend'
 sus pend ing
 sus pend ed
 sus pen sion
 ad journ'
 ad journ ing
 ad journed
 ad journ ment
 de tain'
 de tain ing
 de tained
 de ten tion

pre vent'
pre vent ed
pre ven tion
re tard'
re tard ing
re tard ed
de ter'
de ter ring
de terred
re tain'
re tain ing
re tained

173

lead
lead er
lead ing
led *
guide
guid ing
guid ance
man' age
man a ger
man ag ing
sur' vey
sur vey'
sur vey or
o ver see'
o ver see ing
o ver se er
su per vise'
su per vis ing
su per vis ion

con duct'
con duct ing
con duct ed
di rect'
di rect ing
di rect ed
di rec tion
con trol'
con trol ling
con trolled
o ver rule'
o ver ruled
de pute'
de put ing
de put ed
dep u ta' tion
des' ig nate
des ig na' tion
con' sti tute
con sti tut ing
con sti tut ed

174

per' mit
per mit'
per mit ting
per mit ted
per mis sion
al low'
al low ing
al lowed
al low a ble
al low ance

li' cense
li cens ing
li censed
ad vise'
ad vis ing
ad vis ed
ad vi sa ble
no' ti fy
no ti fy ing
no ti fied
no ti fi ca' tion
in' ti mate
in ti mat ing
in ti mat ed
in ti ma' tion
name
nam ing
named
name ly } (viz.)
to wit }
men' tion
men tion ing
men tioned
nom' i nate
nom i nat ed
nom i na' tion
nom' i nal
nom i nal ly

175

spec' ial
spec ial ly
spec i fy

ex press'
 ex press ly
 ex pres sive
 par tic' u lar
 par tic u lar ly
 i den' ti cal
 i den ti cal ly
 ex act'
 ex act ly
 ex act ness
 ex act i tude
 nice
 nice ly
 nice ness
 ni ce ty
 pre cise'
 pre cise ly
 pre cise ness
 strict
 strict ly
 strict ness
 pe cul' iar
 pe cul iar ly
 se lect'
 se lect ing
 se lect ed
 each
 ev' er y
 ei' ther
 nei' ther
 mere
 mere ly
 sole *
 sole ly

* 176 *
 cer' tain
 cer tain ly
 cer tain ty
 un cer' tain
 un cer tain ly
 un cer tain ty
 com' mon
 com mon ly
 un com' mon
 un com mon ly
 cus' tom
 cus tom a ry
 cus tom a ble
 ac cus' tom
 ac cus tomed
 or' di na ry
 u' su al
 u su al ly
 un u' su al
 cas' u al
 cas u al ly
 con tin' gent
 con tin gen cy
 con di' tion
 con di tion al
 pro vis' ion
 pro vis ion al
 du' bi ous
 du bi ous ly
 pre ca' ri ous
 pre ca ri ous ly

* 177 *
 e vent'
 e vent ful
 e vent u al
 e vent u al ly
 e mer' gence
 e mer gen cy
 ex' i gent
 ex i gen cy
 oc cur'
 oc cur ring
 oc cur rence
 plight
 plight er
 pre dic' a ment
 hap
 hap ly
 hap pen
 hap pen ing
 hap pened
 mis hap'
 mis for' tune
 how ev' er
 how so ev' er
 nev er the less'
 chance
 chanc ing
 chanced
 luck
 luck y
 luck i ly
 luck less

178

re' al
re al ly
re al' i ty
re al i ties
act' u al
act u al ly
pos' i tive
pos i tive ly
cor rect'
cor rect ly
lit' er al
lit er al ly
cred' i ble
cred i bly
cre' dence
gen' u ine
gen u ine ly
gen u ine ness
au then' tic
au then ti cal
in nate'
in born'
in bred'
in fal' li ble
in ev' i ta ble
in ev i ta bly
plau' si ble
prob' a ble
prob a bly
im prob' a ble
in cred' i ble

179

be long'
be long ing
be long ed
suit
suit ing
suit ed
suit a ble
meet *
meet ly
meet ness
fit
fit ting
fit ted
seem *
seem ly
be seem'
be seem ing
be come'
be com ing
na' ture
nat u ral
nat u ral ly
like
like ly
lik en
lik en ing
lik ened
like li ness
like li hood
sem' ble
sem blance

re sem' ble
re sem bling
re sem bled
re sem blance
im' i tate
im i tat ing
im i tat ed
im i ta' tion
sim' i lar
sim i lar' i ty
si mil' i tude
same

(ditto *or* do.) }
(idem *or* id.) }

same place }
(ibid.) }

same' ness

180

e' qual
e qual ly
e qual' i ty
cor re spond'
cor re spond ed
coun' ter part
ap pro' pri ate
sym' me try
pro por' tion
pro por' tioned
rel' e vant
con sist' ent
con sist ent ly
com pat' i ble

com port'
 com port ing
 com port ed
 com pare'
 com par ing
 com pared
 con' so nant
 ac cord'
 ac cord ing
 ac cord ant
 con' cord
 con cord' ance
 con cord ant
 con gen' ial

* 181 *

use
 use ful
 use ful ly
 use ful ness
 u til' i ty
 need *
 need ful
 nec' es sa ry
 nec es sa ries
 ne ces' si ty
 ne ces si tous
 es sen' tial
 es sen tial ly
 con ven' ient
 con ven ient ly
 con ven ience
 com mo' di ous

ben e fi' cial
 sub serve'
 sub serv ing
 sub served
 ad van' tage
 ad van ta' geous
 be hoof'
 be hoove'
 be hoov a ble
 au spi' cious

* 182 *

change
 chang es
 chang ing
 changed
 change a ble
 ex change'
 ex chang ing
 ex changed
 stead
 in stead'
 trans' fer
 trans fer'
 trans fer ring
 trans ferred
 trans fer a ble
 lieu
 oth' er
 oth ers
 oth er wise
 an oth' er
 sub' sti tute

al' ter *
 al ter ing
 al tered
 al ter a' tion
 di verse'
 di ver si fy
 di ver si ty
 con' trast
 con trast'
 con trast ing
 con trast ed
 va' ry
 va ry ing
 va ried
 va ri ous
 va ri a ble
 va ri a' tion
 al ter' nate
 al ter na' tion
 os' cil late
 vac' il late
 fluc' tu ate
 fluc tu at ing
 fluc tu at ed
 fluc tu a' tion

* 183 *

fic' kle
 fic kle ness
 ver' sa tile
 ir reg' u lar
 in sta' ble
 in con' stant

un stead' y
 de' vi ous
 ran' dom
 mu' ta ble
 ec cen' tric
 er rat' ic
 swerve
 swerv ing
 swerved
 de part'
 de part ing
 de part ed
 di verge'
 di verg ing
 di verged
 di gress'
 di gress ing
 di gressed
 di gres sion

* 184 *

dis join'
 dis join ing
 dis joined
 dis joint'
 dis joint ed
 dis u nite'
 dis u nit ed
 dis un' ion
 di vide'
 di vid ing
 di vid ed
 di vis' ion

dis sect'
 dis sect ing
 dis sect ed
 dis sec tion
 sep' a rate
 sep a rat ing
 sep a rat ed
 sep a ra' tion
 dis con nect'
 dis con nect ed
 part
 part ing
 part ed
 a part'
 sun' der
 sun der ing
 sun dered
 rend
 rend ing
 rent

burst
 bursts
 burst ing
 slit
 slit ting
 tear *
 tear ing
 torn

* 185 *

frac' ture
 frac tur ing
 frac tured

snap
 snap ping
 snapped
 crack
 crack ing
 cracked
 split
 split ting
 crease
 creas ing
 creased
 rub
 rub ber
 rub bing
 rubbed
 grate *
 grat er *
 grat ing
 grat ed
 scratch
 scratch ing
 scratched

* 186 *

pare *
 par ing
 pared
 shear *
 shear ing
 sheared
 peel *
 peel ing *
 peeled *

rap *
 rap ping *
 rapped *
 in dent'
 in dent ing
 in dent ed
 dis tort'
 dis tort ing
 dis tort ed
 dis tor tion
 con tort'
 con tort ed
 con tor tion
 wry *
 wry ness
 wrest *
 wrest ing
 wrest ed
 wring *
 wring ing *
 wrung *
 wrench
 wrench ing
 wrenched
 in vert'
 in vert ing
 in vert ed
 de form'
 de form ing
 de formed
 de form i ty
 de face'
 de fac ing
 de faced

*
 187
 *

in fringe'
 in fring ing
 in fringed
 rup' ture
 in ter rupt'
 in ter rupt ed
 dis ar range'
 dis ar ranged
 dis or' der
 dis or der ly
 pell-mell'
 cap size'
 cap sized
 puck' er
 puck er ing
 puck ered
 en tan' gle
 en tan gling
 en tan gled

*
 188
 *

dam' age
 dam ag ing
 dam aged
 tot' ter
 tot ter ing
 tot tered
 crash
 crash ing
 crashed

7 *

wear *
 wear ing
 worn
 waste *
 wast ing
 wast ed
 de stroy'
 de stroy ing
 de stroyed
 de struc' tive
 de struc tive ly
 de struc tion
 ru' in
 ru in ing
 ru ined
 ru in ous
 raze *
 raz ing
 razed
 de cay'
 de cay ing
 de cayed
 per' ish
 per ish ing
 per ished

*
 189
 *

a bate'
 a bat ing
 a bat ed
 a bate ment
 mit' i gate
 mit i ga' tion

as suage'
 as suaged
 mel' io rate
 mel io ra' tion
 a mel' io rate
 al le' vi ate
 al le vi a' tion
 pal' li ate
 pal li a' tion
 less
 less en *
 less en ing
 less ened
 re duce'
 re duc ing
 re duced
 re duc tion
 sub tract'
 sub trac tion
 di min' ish
 di min ished
 re trench'
 re trenched
 de crease'
 de creas ing
 de creased
 cur tail'
 cur tail ing
 a bridge'
 a bridg ing
 a bridg ment
 ab' stract
 ab stract'
 ab stract ed

*
 190
 *

dw in' dle
 dw in dled
 ob lit' er ate
 ob lit er at ed
 ef face'
 ef fac ing
 e rase'
 e ras ing
 e ra sion
 ex punge'
 ex pung ing
 ex punged
 ex scind'
 ex scind ed
 ex tir' pate
 ex tir pat ed
 rad' i cate
 rad i cat ed
 e rad' i cate
 e rad i cat ed
 an ni' hi late
 an ni hi lat ed
 naught
 noth' ing

*
 191
 *

ad just'
 ad just ing
 ad just ed
 ad just ment

range
 rang ing
 ar range'
 ar rang ing
 ar ranged
 a dapt'
 a dapt ing
 a dapt ed
 ad ap ta' tion
 con form'
 con form ing
 con form a ble
 ap ply'
 ap ply ing
 ap plied
 ap pli ca' tion
 ar ray'
 ar ray ing
 ar rayed
 place
 plac ing
 placed
 lo' cate
 lo cat ed
 lo ca' tion
 set
 set ting
 put
 put ting
 pile
 pil ing
 piled
 tier *
 tiers *

192

as sort'
as sort ed
as sort ment
clas' si fy
clas si fied
sys' tem
sys tem at' ic
col late'
col lat ed
al lot'
al lot ting
al lot ted
al lot ment
as sign'
as sign ing
as signed
as sign ment
ap por' tion
ap por tioned

193

re pair'
re pair ing
re paired
re fit'
re fit ting
re fit ted
re new'
re new ing
re newed

mend
mend ing
mend ed
patch
patch ing
patched
splice
splic ing
spliced
sod' er
sod er ing
sod ered
weld
weld ing
weld ed
welt
riv' et
riv et ing
riv et ed
tack
tack ing
tacked
tac' kle
tack ling
tack led
join
join ing
joined
re join'
re join ing
re joined
con join'
con joint
con joint ly

con nect'
con nect ing
con nect ed
con nec tion
cem' ent
ce ment'
ce ment ed
u nite'
u nit ing
u nit ed
un' ion
to geth' er
at tach'
at tach ing
at tached
fix
fix ing
fixed
link
link ing
linked

194

com bine' •
com bin ing
com bined
com bi na' tion
wrap
wrap ping
wrapped
en wrap'
en vel' op
en vel oped

con tain'
con tain ing
con tained
com prise'
com pris ing
com prised
in clude'
in clud ing
in clud ed

* 195 *

a bode'
hab i ta' tion
man' sion
dom' i cile
dwell' ing
a part' ment
a part ments
hall *
halls *
ten' e ment
ten' ant
ten ant ed
ten ant a ble
land' lord
own
own er
own ing
owned
rent
rent ing
rent ed
rent a ble

hire *
hir er
hir ing
hired
lease
leas ing
leased
les' sor
les see'
hab' it a ble
hab it ing
a bide'
a bid ing
re side'
re sid ing
re sid ed
res' i dence
so' journ
so journ ing
so journed
lodge
lodg er
lodg es
lodg ing
lodged
oc' cu py
oc cu py ing
oc cu pied
oc cu pant
oc cu pan cy
tar' ry
tar ry ing
tar ries
tar ried

set' tle
set tled
set tle ment

* 196 *

trav' el
trav el ler
trav el ling
trav elled
jour' ney
jour ney ing
jour neyed
tour
tour ist
vis' it
vis it or }
vis it er }
vis it ing
vis it ed
ab' sent
ab sent'
ab sent ing
ab sent ed
ram' ble
ram' bler
ram bling
ram bled
stroll
stroll ing
strolled
rove
rov ing
roved

197

roam
 roam er
 roam ing
 roamed
 wan' der
 wan der er
 wan der ing
 wan dered
 pil' grim
 pil grim age
 way' far er
 way far ing
 re move'
 re mov ing
 re moved
 mi' grate
 mi grat ing
 mi grat ed
 mi gra' tiou
 em' i grate
 em i grat ing
 em i grat ed
 em i grant
 em i grants

198

ride
 rid ing
 rode *
 rid den

trot
 trot ting
 trot ted
 team *
 stop
 stop ping
 stopped
 bait *
 bait ed
 course *
 route
 road *
 by the } (via)
 way of }
 sail *
 sails *
 sailed
 row *
 row ing
 scull *
 scull ing
 oar *
 oars *
 tow *
 tow ing
 towed
 trans' port
 trans port'
 trans port ed
 trans port ing
 con vey'
 con vey ing
 con veyed
 con vey ance

em bark'
 em bark ing
 em barked

199

a cad' e my
 ac a dem' ic
 com' mon-school
 free'-school
 u ni ver' si ty
 col' lege
 lit' er a ture
 lit' er a ry
 ed' u cate
 ed u cat ing
 ed u cat ed
 ed u ca' tion
 ed u ca tor
 pro fes' sor }
 (Prof.) }
 teach
 teach er
 teach ing
 taught
 in struct'
 in struct or }
 in struct er }
 in struct ed
 in struc tion
 les' son *
 train
 train ing
 trained

in form'
in form ing
in formed
in for ma' tion
stud' y
stud y ing
stud ied
stud ies
stu di ous

200

learn
learn er
learn ing
learned
learnt
nov' ice
no vi' ti ate
schol' ar
scho las' tic
in quire'
in quir er
in quir ing
in quired
in qui ry
ques' tion (Q.)
ques tion ing
ques tioned
que' ry
que ries
an' swer (A.)
an swer ing
an swered

cat' e chize
cat e chism
in ter' ro gate
in ter ro ga' tion

201

read *
read er
read ing
read *
pe ruse'
pe rus ing
pe ru sal
pro nounce'
pro nounc ing
pro nounced
pro nun ci a' tion
spell
spell ing
spelt
or thog' ra phy
ar tic' u late
ar tic u la' tion
mod' u late
mod u la' tion
ca' dence
ac' cent
ac cent'
ac cent ed
el' o quent
el o quence
el o cu' tion
gram' mar

or' a tor
or a to ry
o ra' tion
rhet' o ric
rhe tor' i cal

202

his' to ry
his to' ri an
his tor ic
his tor i cal
ge og' ra phy
ge og ra pher
bi og' ra phy
chron' i cle
chron i cler
chro nol' o gy
sta tis' tic
sta tis ti cal
sta tis tics

203

au' thor
au thor ess
au thor ship
write *
writ er
writ ing
wrote *
writ
writ ten
style *

com pile'
 com pil er
 com pose'
 com pos er
 com posed
 com po si' tion
 ed' it
 ed it ing
 ed it ed
 ed i tor (Ed.)
 ed i to' ri al
 e di' tion (ed.)
 pub' lish
 pub lish er
 pub lish ing
 pub lished
 pub lish ment
 pub li ca' tion
 re vise'
 re vis ing
 re vis ed
 re vis ion
 trans late'
 trans lat ed
 trans la tion
 tran' script
 quote
 quot ing
 quot ed
 quo ta' tion
 in ter' pret
 in ter pret er
 con strue'
 con struc tion

* 204 *

es' say
 es say ist
 crit' ic
 crit i cal
 crit i cize
 crit i cism
 re view'
 re view er
 re view ing
 re viewed
 po lem' ic
 po lem i cal
 prose
 pro sa' ic
 verse (v.)
 po' et
 po et ess
 po e try
 po et' ic
 po et i cal
 coup' let
 dis' tich
 rhyme
 rhym er
 hymn *
 song
 songs
 song ster
 song stress
 dit' ty
 son' net

mon' o dy
 ep' i logue
 ep' i gram
 ep' ic
 el' e gy

* 205 *

vol' ume (vol.)
 vol umes (vols.)
 oc ta' vo (8vo.)
 quar' to (4to.)
 fo' li o (fol.)
 du o dec' i mo }
 (12mo.) }
 dic' tion a ry
 ga zette'
 gaz et teer'
 news' pa per
 al' ma nac
 cal' en dar *
 cat' a logue
 in' dex
 con tents'
 chap' ter (chap.)
 e pis' tle (ep.)
 ap pen' dix
 sup' ple ment
 sum' ma ry
 er ra' ta
 mem o ran' dum
 mem o ran da
 post' script (P. S.)
 ad ver' tise ment

note (n.)
page (p.)
pages (pp.)
man' u script }
(MS.) }
man u scripts }
(MSS.) }

206

pic' ture
pic to' ri al
de sign'
de vice'
fron' tis piece
fac sim' i le
mot' to
mot toes
max' im
prov' erb
pro ver' bi al
fa' ble
fab' u lous
tale *
met' a phor
met a phor' ic
par' a ble
e nig' ma
e nig mat' ic
rid' dle
em' blem
em blem at' ic
al' le go ry
al le gor' ic

207

, com' ma
; sem i co' lon
: co' lon
. pe' ri od
? in ter ro ga' tion
! ex cla ma' tion
() { pa ren' the sis
{ pa ren the sēs
— dash
- hy' phen
“ ” quo ta' tions
✍ in' dex
¶ par' a graph
[] brack' ets
' a pos' tro phe }
as in *lov'd* }
** { el lip' sis
— { J..n S—h
Λ ca' ret

208

vo ca' tion
oc cu pa' tion
call' ing
ar' tist
me chan' ic
me chan ics
ar tif' i cer
wright *
house' wright

smith
smith craft
ar' chi tect
build
build er
build ing
built
e rect'
e rect ing
e rect ed
e rec tion
site *
fab' ric
fac' to ry
ma chine'
ma chin er y
tool
tools

209

le' ver
ful' crum
lathe
an' vil
wheel
spin
spin ning
spin ster
spun
weave
weav ing
wove
wov en

twill
twill ing
twilled
full
full ing
fulled
cal' en der *
cal en dered
loom
shut' tle
sley *
dis' taff
dye *
dye ing *
dyed *
dy er *
dra' per
ho' sier
carve
carv er
stat' ue
stat u a ry
mo sa' ic

* 210 *

trade
trad er
trades
trades man
traf' fic
traf fick er
business
business-like

deal
deal er
dealt
vend
vend er
vend ing
ven due
auc' tion
auc tion eer'
chap' man
ped' dler
ped dler y
ne go' ti ate
ne go ti at ed
ne go ti a' tion
com' merce
com mer' cial
mer' can tile
trans act'
trans act ed
trans ac tion
stip' u late
stip u lat ing
stip u lat ed
stip u la' tion
con' tract
con tract'
con tract ing
con tract ed
bar' gain
bar gains
bar gain er
bar gain ing
bar gained

bar' ter
bar ter er
bar ter ing
bar tered
job
job ber
job bing
jobbed

* 211 *

buy *
buy er
buy ing
bought
sell *
sells *
sell er *
sell ing
sold
sale *
sales *
pur' chase
pur chas ing
pur chased
cus' tom
cus tom er
re' tail
re tail'
whole' sale
spend
spends
spend ing
spent

ex pend'
ex pend ing
ex pend ed
ex pen di ture

212

fund
funds
fund ing
fund ed
cap' i tal
cap i tal ist
mon' ey
mon eys
bro' ker
bro ker age
mon' ey-bro ker
mon' ey-chan' ger
stock
stocks
fan' cy-stock'
stock'-job ber
stock'-bro ker
bank
bank er
bank ing
banked
share
shares
bor' row
bor row er
bor row ing
bor rowed

loan
loan er
loan ing
loaned
dis' count
dis count'
dis count ing
dis count ed
de pos' it
de pos its
de pos it er
de pos it ed
div' i dend
in stal' ment
note
notes
prom' is er
prom is ee'
prom' is so ry
en dorse'
en dors er
en dors ing
en dorsed
en dorse ment
li' a ble
li a bil' i ty
pledge
pledg ing
pledged
se cure'
se cur ing
se cured
se cu ri ty
se cu ri ties

213

draft
drafts
re mit' tance
re mit tan ces
ac cept' ance
re ceipt' .
in' ter est
pay
pay ing
paid
pay' ment
non-pay' ment
no' ta ry
pro' test
pro test'
pro test ed
cost
costs
ex pense'
ex pen ses
de fray'
de fray ing
de frayed

214

im' port
im port'
im port er
im ports
im port ing

im port ed
im por ta' tion
ex' port
ex port'
ex port er
ex port ing
ex port ed
ex por ta' tion
con sign'
con sign er
con sign ing
con signed
con sign or'
con sign ee
mer' chan dise
mar' ket
mar ket a ble
sal' a ble
mo nop' o ly
fore stall'
fore stall er
in sure'
in sur er
in sur ing
in sured
in sur ance
un der write'
un der writ er
bot' tom ry
mort' gage
mort ga ger
mort ga gee'
mort' gag ing
mort gaged

*
215
*

rate
rat ing
rat ed
es' ti mate
es ti mat ed
es ti ma' tion
com pute'
com put ed
com pu ta' tion
reck' on
reck on ing
reck oned
sum *
sum ming
summed
count
count ing
count ed
a mount'
a mounts
a mount ing
a mount ed
owe *
ow ing
owed
ought *
due *
debt } (Dr.)
debt or }
cred it } (Cr.)
cred it or }

debt ors (Drs.)
cred it ors' (Crs.)
dun *
dun ning
dunned

*
216
*

earn
earn ing
earned
gain
gained
gain ful
prof' it *
prof it ing
prof it ed
prof it a ble
prof it less
a vail'
a vails
e mol' u ment
fail
fail ing
failed
fail ure
bank' rupt
bank rupt cy
in sol' vent
in sol ven cy
ar rear'
ar rear age
as' sets
pro ceeds'

* 217 *

part' ner
 part ner ship
 co part' ner
 co part ner ship
 clerk
 sec' re ta ry }
 (Sec.) }
 ac count' (acct.)
 ac count ant
 ca shier'
 sales' man
 ap pren' tice
 a' gent
 a gents
 in' ven to ry
 sched' ule
 leg' er
 day'-book
 in' voice
 waste
 blot' ter
 jour' nal
 rec' ord
 re cord'
 re cord er
 reg' is ter
 cus' tom-house
 en' try
 en tries
 bond
 bonds

* 218 *

cur' ren cy
 spe' cie
 bull' ion
 gold
 sil' ver
 cop' per
 coin
 coin ing
 coined
 coin age
 mint
 mint er
 mint age
 dime
 half-dime
 cent *
 cents (cts.)
 dol' lar
 dol lars }
 (dolls. or \$) }
 half-dol lar
 quarter-dol lar
 shil' ling (s.)
 pen' ny }
 pence } (d.)
 e lev' en pence
 nine pence
 six' pence
 four' pence
 far' thing (q.)
 far things

* 219 *

Cre a' tor
 cre a tion
 cre ate
 cre at ing
 cre at ed
 al migh' ty
 om nip' o tence
 om nip o tent
 an' gel
 an gels
 an gel' ic
 ser' aph
 ser a phim
 se raph' ic
 cher' ub
 cher ubs
 cher u bim
 che ru' bic
 saint (St.)
 saints
 saint ed
 saint ly
 pa' tri arch
 pa tri arch' al
 proph' et *
 proph et ess
 proph e cy
 proph e sy
 se er *
 Chris' tian
 Chris ti an' i ty

mar' tyr
 mar tyr dom
 a pos' tle
 a pos tles
 ap os tol' ic
 bish' op
 bish op ric
 prel' ate
 min' is ter
 min is try
 min is te' ri al
 mis' sion a ry
 mis sion a ries
 rec' tor
 rec to ry
 pas' tor
 pas tor al
 cu' rate
 cu ra cy
 vic' ar
 vic ar age
 par' son
 par son age
 dis course'
 ser' mon
 ser mon ize
 preach
 preach er
 preach ing
 preached
 lect' ure
 lect ur er
 lect ur ing
 lect ured

par' ish
 pa rish' ion er
 lay' man
 lay men
 la i ty
 dea' con (Dea.)
 war' den

*
 * 220 *
 *

sa' cred
 sa cred ly
 sa cred ness
 spir' it
 spir it u al
 spir it u al ly
 sol' emn
 sol emn ly
 so lem' ni ty
 se' ri ous
 se ri ous ly
 se ri ous ness
 so' ber
 so ber ly
 so ber ness
 so bri' e ty
 pi' ous
 pi ous ly
 pi e ty
 de vo' tion
 de vo tion al
 re lig' ion
 re lig ious
 re lig ious ly

right *
 right eous
 right eous ly
 right eous ness
 ho' ly
 ho lies
 ho li ness
 ho li ly
 sin' less
 guile' less
 guilt less
 heav' en
 heav en ly
 heav en li ness
 sanc' ti ty
 sanc ti tude
 sanc ti fy
 sanc ti fied
 glo' ry
 glo ri ous
 glo ri fied
 dox ol' o gy
 ho san' na

*
 * 221 *
 *

de vout'
 de vout ly
 de vout ness
 a dore'
 a dor ing
 a dored
 a dor a ble
 ad o ra' tion

hom' age
 wor' ship
 wor ship per
 wor ships
 wor ship ping
 wor shipped
 ven' er ate
 ven er at ing
 ven er at ed
 ven er a ble
 ven er a' tion
 re vere'
 re vered
 rev er ence
 rev er enced
 rev er ent
 rev er ent ly
 rev er end (Rev.)
 rev er en' tial

* 222 *

pray *
 pray ing
 prayed
 pray er
 pray er ful
 pray er ful ly
 col' lect
 pe ti' tion
 pe ti tion ing
 pe ti tioned
 pe ti tion er
 pe ti tions

sup' pli cate
 sup pli cat ing
 sup pli cat ed
 sup pli ca' tion
 im por tune'
 im por tun ing
 im por tuned
 im por tu ni ty
 be seech'
 be seech ing
 be sought
 beg
 beg ging
 begged
 ask
 ask ing
 asked
 suit
 suit or
 suit ress
 en treat'
 en treat ing
 en treat ed
 so lic' it
 so lic it ing
 so lic it ed
 so lic i ta' tion
 re quest'
 re quests
 re quest ing
 de sire'
 de sir ing
 de sired
 de sir ous

im plore'
 im plor ing
 in' vo cate
 in vo cat ed

* 223 *

con' trite
 con tri' tion
 pen' i tence
 pen i tent
 pen i tent ly
 re lent'
 re lent ing
 re lent ed
 re pent'
 re pent ing
 re pent ing ly
 re pent ed
 re pent ance
 re gret'
 re gret ting
 re gret ted
 re morse'
 re morse ful
 con fess'
 con fess ing
 con fessed
 con fes sion
 con' vert
 con vert'
 con vert ing
 con vert ed
 con ver sion

* 224 *

re frain'
 re frain ing
 re frained
 de sist'
 de sist ing
 de sist ed
 quit
 quit ting
 quit ted
 re nounce'
 re nounc ing
 re nounced
 for sake'
 for sak ing
 for sook
 a ban'don
 a ban don ing
 ab jure'
 ab jur ing
 ab jured
 re turn'
 re turn ing
 re turned
 re store'
 re stor ing
 re stored
 re deem'
 re deem ing
 re deemed
 re deem er
 re demp tion

save
 sav ing
 saved
 res' cue
 res cu ing
 res cued
 re lieve'
 re liev ing
 re lieved
 re lief

* 225 *

thank
 thanks
 thank ing
 thanked
 thank ful
 thank ful ly
 thank ful ness
 thanks giv er
 thanks giv ing
 grate' ful
 grate ful ly
 grat i tude
 ded' i cate
 ded i cat ing
 ded i cat ed
 ded i ca' tion
 ded i ca to ry
 con' se crate
 con se crat ing
 con se crat ed
 con se cra tion

faith
 vir' tue
 knowl' edge
 tem' per ance
 pa' tience
 god' li ness
 kind' ness
 char' i ty
 pu' ri ty
 hap' pi ness

* 226 *

bi' ble
 ho ly bi ble
 bib' li cal
 script' ure
 script ures
 script ur al
 gos' pel
 or' a cle
 or a cles
 dec' a logue
 com mand' ments
 doc' trine
 doc tri nal
 creed
 ten' et
 the ol' o gy
 the o log' i cal
 di vine'
 di vin i ty
 doctor of
 divinity } (D.D.)

Old Testament (O. T.)

Genesis (Gen.)	Song of Solomon (Sg.)
Exodus (Ex.)	Isaiah (Isa.)
Leviticus (Lev.)	Jeremiah (Jer.)
Numbers (Numb.)	Lamentations (Lam.)
Deuteronomy (Deut.)	Ezekiel (Ezek.)
Joshua (Josh.)	Daniel (Dan.)
Judges (Ju.)	Hosea (Hos.)
Ruth (Ru.)	Joel (Jo.)
Samuel (Sam.) 1 & 2.	Amos (Am.)
Kings (Ki.) 1 & 2.	Obidiah (Ob.)
Chronicles (Chron.) 1 & 2.	Jonah (Jon.)
Ezra (Ez.)	Micah (Mi.)
Nehemiah (Neh.)	Nahum (Na.)
Esther (Est.)	Habakkuk (Ha.)
Job	Zephaniah (Zeph.)
Psalms (Ps.)	Haggai (Hag.)
Proverbs (Prov.)	Zechariah (Zech.)
Ecclesiastes (Eccl.)	Malachi (Mal.)

New Testament (N. T.)

Matthew (Mat.)	Colossians (Col.)
Mark (Mk.)	Thessalonians
Luke (Lu.)	(Thess.) 1 & 2.
John (Jn.)	Timothy (Tim.) 1 & 2.
Acts (Ac.)	Titus (Ti.)
Romans (Rom.)	Philemon (Phile.)
Corinthians (Cor.) } 1 & 2.	Hebrews (Heb.)
Galatians (Gal.)	James (Jas.)
Ephesians (Eph.)	Peter (Pet.) 1 & 2.
Philippians (Phil.)	John 1, 2, & 3.
	Jude
	Revelation (Rev.)

227

sick
sick ly
sick ish
sick ness
sick en ing
sick ened
ail *
ail ing
ailed
ail ment
ill
ills
ill ness
dis ease'
dis eas es
dis eased
un health' y
mor' bid
in dis posed'
in dis po si' tion
pain *
pains *
pain ful
pang
cold
ca tar' ri'
in flu en za
croup
col' ic
rheu' ma tism
rheu mat' ic

fe' ver
fe vers
fe ver ish
fe ver ish ness
hec' tic
hec ti cal
cos' tive
cos tive ness
dys pep' sy
dys pep tic
in di ges' tion
con sump' tive
con sump tion
sal' low
sal low ness
ghast' ly
ghast li ness
hag' gard
hag gard ly
ca dav' er ous
skel' e ton

228

flat' u lent
flat u len cy
bil' ious
leth' ar gy
le thar' gic
ap o plex' y
ap o plec tic
par' ox ysm
asth' ma
asth mat' ic

phthis' ic
gout
gout y
gout i ness
cramp
twinge
twing es
spasm
spasms
spas mod' ic
chol' e ra
con vul' sive
con vul sion
pa ral' y sis
par a lyt' ic
ep' i lep sy
ep i lep' tic
drop' sy
drop si cal
pleth' o ra
ple thor' ic

229

can' cer
can cer ous
ul' cer
ul cer ous
ul cer ate
ul cer at ing
ul cer at ed
ul cer a' tion
can' ker
can ker ous

lep' er
 lep er ous
 lep rous
 lep ro sy
 scur' vy
 scur vi ness
 scrof' u la
 scrof u lous
 sore *
 sores *
 sore ness
 pust' ule
 pust u lous
 scurf
 scurf y
 scurf i ness
 scab
 scab bed
 scab by
 scar
 tu' mor
 tu mor ous
 whit' low
 fist' u la

✽ 230 ✽

diz' zy
 diz zi ness
 gid' dy
 gid di ness
 ver' ti go
 flight' y
 flight i ness

craze
 cra zy
 cra zing
 cra zi ne s
 fran' tic
 fran tic ly
 fren' zy
 lu' na cy
 lu na tic
 in sane'
 in san i ty
 de lir' i ous
 mad
 mad ness
 rave
 rav ing
 raved
 ma' ni ac

✽ 231 ✽

med' i cal
 med i cine
 me dic' i nal
 doc' tor
 (Doct. or Dr.)
 doctor of
 physie
 (M. D.)
 sur' geon
 sur ger y
 den' tist
 den tist ry
 den tal

a nat' o my
 a nat o mist
 an a tom' i cal
 drug
 drug gist
 a poth' e ca ry
 a poth e ca ries
 dis pen' sa ry
 dis pen sa to ry
 quack
 quack ish
 quack er y

✽ 232 ✽

heal *
 heal er
 heals *
 heal ing
 healed
 rem' e dy
 rem e dies
 re cov' er
 re cov er ing
 re cov ered
 con va les' cence
 con va les cent
 ren' o vate
 ren o vat ing
 ren o vat ed
 in vig' o rate
 in vig o rat ed
 an' i mate
 an i mat ed

health
 health y
 health ful
 hale *
 hard' y
 san' a tive
 sa lu' bri ty
 sa lu bri ous
 vi' tal
 vi tals
 vi tal' i ty
 ex ist'
 ex ists
 ex ist ing
 ex ist ence
 life
 lives
 long life
 lon gev' i ty

* **233** *

ac cuse'
 ac cus ing
 ac cused
 ac cu sa' tion
 im pute'
 im put ed
 im pu ta' tion
 im peach'
 im peach ment
 ar raign'
 ar raigned
 ar raign ment

pros' e cute
 pros e cut ing
 pros e cut ed
 pros e cu' tion
 ar rest'
 ar rest ing
 ar rest ed
 re prove'
 re prov ing
 re proved
 re proof
 ad mon' ish
 ad mo ni' tion
 cen' sure
 cen sur ing
 cen sured
 re buke'
 re buk ing
 re buked
 up braid'
 up braid ed
 re proach'
 re proach ful
 crim' i nate
 crim i nat ed
 crim i nous

* **234** *

con demn'
 con dem ner
 con dem ning
 con demned
 con dem na' tion

de nounce'
 de nounc ing
 de nounced
 con' vict
 con vict'
 con vict ing
 con vict ed
 con vic tion
 pe' nal
 pen al ty
 cor rect'
 cor rect ing
 cor rect ed
 cor rec tion
 pun' ish
 pun ish ing
 pun ished
 pun ish ment
 chas tise'
 chas tis er
 chas tis ing
 chas tised
 chas' tise ment
 in flict'
 in flict ing
 in flict ed
 in flic tion
 whip
 whip ping
 whipped
 cas' ti gate
 cas ti ga' tion
 scourge
 scourged

235

de pose'
de posed
dep o si' tion
de bar'
de barred
de prive'
de privéd
dep ri va' tion
de grade'
de grad ed
deg ra da' tion
de base'
de based
de base ment
pro scribe'
pro scribed
pro scrip tion
ban' ish
banished
ban ish ment
ex pel'
ex pelled
ex pulse'
ex pul sion
ex' ile
ex ile'
ex iled
cap' tive
cap tives
cap tiv' i ty
bond' age

slave
sla ver y
slave own er
slave hold er
en slave'
en slav ing
en slaved
thral' dom
vas' sal
vas sal age
pris' on
im pris' on
im pris on ing
im pris oned
im pris on ment
cus' to dy
pen i ten' tia ry
dun' geon

236

re ply'
re plies
re ply ing
re plied
re spond'
re spond ing
re spond ed
re sponse
a pol' o gy
re join' der
con front'
con front ing
con front ed

de fend'
de fend ing
de fend ed
de fend er
de fend ant
de fence'
de fen sive
de fen si ble
pro tect'
pro tect or
pro tect ing
pro tect ed
pro tec tion
ad' vo cate
ad vo cat ing
ad vo cat ed
vin' di cate
vin di cat ed
vin di ca' tion
with stand'
with stood
con fute'
con fut ing
con fut ed
con fut er
con fu ta' tion
con tra vene'
con tra vened
con tro vert'
con tro vert ed
pro test'
pro test ing
pro test ed
prot es ta' tion

237

dis own'
dis own ing
dis owned
dis a vow'
dis a vowed
dis claim'
dis claim er
dis claimed
dis sent'
dis sent ing
dis sent ed
ob ject'
ob ject or
ob ject ing
ob ject ed
ob jec tion
ob jec tions
ob jec tion a ble
re fuse'
re fus ing
re fused
ex cept'
ex cept ing
ex cept ed
ex cep tion
doubt
doubt ing
doubt ed
doubt ful
dis trust'
dis trust ful

mis trust'
mis trust ed
mis trust ful
dis be lieve'
dis be lieved
dis be lief
de ny'
de ny ing
de nied
de ni al
de ni a ble
de cline'
de clined
neg' a tive
neg a tive ly
no *
noes *
nay *
not *

238

op pose'
op pos er
op pos ing
op po nent
op po si' tion
con' test
con test'
con test ed
con tend'
con tend ed
a gainst'
ver' sus (vs.)

con' flict
con flict'
con flict ing
re ject'
re ject ed
re jec tion
re pel'
re pel ling
re pelled
re pulse'
re pulsed
re pul sion
re sist'
re sist ing
re sist ed
ob struct'
ob struct ed
ob struc tion
dis prove'
dis proved
re fute'
re fut ed
ref u ta' tion
re pel'
re pels
re pel ling
re pelled
dis a buse'
dis a bused
sur mount'
sur mount ed
sub vert'
sub vert ing
sub vert ed

frus' trate
 frus trat ed
 coun ter act'
 dis perse'
 dis pers es
 dis pers ing
 dis pers ed
 dis pel'
 dis pels
 dis pel ling
 dis pelled

* 239 *

ac cede'
 ac ced ing
 ac ced ed
 con cede'
 con ced ed
 as sent' *
 as sent ing
 as sent ed
 ac cept'
 ac cept ing
 ac cept ed
 ac cept a ble
 re ceive'
 re ceiv ing
 re ceived }
 (rec'd) }
 re ceiv a ble
 re ceipt
 re cep tion
 re cip i ent

com ply'
 com ply ing
 com plied
 com pli ant
 com pli ance
 con cur'
 con cur ring
 con curred
 con cur rence
 con sent'
 con sent ing
 con sent ed
 sanc' tion
 sanc tioned
 ap prove'
 ap prov ing
 ap proved
 ap pro ba' tion
 a dopt'
 a dopt ing
 a dopt ed
 rat' i fy
 rat i fy ing
 rat i fied
 ap plaud'
 ap plaud ing
 ap plaud ed
 ap plause
 ac claim'
 ac claimed
 ac cla ma' tion
 u nan' i mous
 u nan i mous ly }
 (nem. con.) }

* 240 *

re peal'
 re peal ing
 re pealed
 re verse'
 re vers ing
 re vers ed
 re voke'
 re vok ing
 re voked
 re tract'
 re tract ing
 re tract ed
 re cant'
 re cant ed
 re scind'
 re scind ed
 can' cel
 can celled
 an nul'
 an nulled
 nul' li fy
 nul li fied
 nul li ty
 ab' ro gate
 ab ro gat ed
 ab solve'
 ab solved
 ab so lu' tion
 a bol' ish
 a bol ish ing
 a bol ished

void
void ing
void ed

241

ac quit'
ac quit ted
ac quit tance
waive *

waiv ing
waived
re lin' quish

re lin quished

de liv' er

de livered

de liv er ance

re lease'

re leas ing

re leased

lib' er ty

lib er ate

lib er at ed

lib er a tor

lib er at ing

free

free ing

freed

free dom

un yoke'

un yoked

dis bur' den

dis charge'

dis charged

re lieve'

re liev ing

re lieved

re lief

e man' ci pate

e man ci pat ed

e man ci pa' tion

242

re gain'

re gain ing

re gained

re sume'

re sum ing

re sumed

re sump tion

re store'

re stor ing

re stored

res to ra' tion

res ti tu' tion

re vert'

re vert ing

re vert ed

re pos sess'

re pos sessed

re pos ses sion

rec' ti fy

rec ti fy ing

rec ti fied

re dress'

re dress ing

re dressed

a tone'

a ton ing

a toned

a tone ment

com pen' sate

com pen sat ed

com pen sa' tion

re mu' ner ate

re mu ner at ed

re mu ner a' tion

243

mil' i ta ry

mi li' tia

mar' tial *

ad' mi ral

ad mi ral ty

com' mo dore }

(Com.) }

gen' er al }

(Gen.) }

ma' jor }

(Maj.) }

colonel }

(Col.) }

cap' tain }

(Capt.) }

lieu ten' ant }

(Lieut.) }

en' sign

ser' geant }

(Serg.) }

cor' po ral

sol' dier
sol dier y
sol dier ly
drum' mer
fif' er
ca det'
war' rior
vet' er an
cham' pi on
chief' tain
ar' my
ar mies
con' voy
con voy'
con voyed

* 244 *

cav' al ry
ar til' ler y
in' fan try
corps *
troop
troops
troop er
dra goon'
bat tal' ion
pla toon'
reg' i ment
ar' se nal
ord' nance
mag & zine'
mu ni' tion
am rau ni' tion

ar' ma ment
ar' mor
ar mo ry
ar mo ries
ar mor er
ar mo' ri al
pan' o ply
weap' on
weap ons

* 245 *

e quip'
e quip ping
e quipped
e quip ment
eq' ui page
arm
arm ing
armed
sword
scab' bard
sheath
sheathe
sheathed
hel' met
shield
cim' e ter
lance
cut' lass
spear
dart
jave' lin
sa' bre

spoon' toon'
tom' a hawk
bat' tle-axe

* 246 *

gun
guns
mus' ket
mus kets
ri' fle
ri fles
bay' o net
trig' ger
ram' mer
car touch'
pow' der
balls
shot
tar' get
bludg' eon
cud' gel
u' ni form
trap' pings
ep' au let
cock ade'
es catch' eon
crest
buck' ler
knap' sack
can teen'
fort
fort i fi ca' tion
gar' ri son

bar' ri er
 ram' part
 bul' wark
 bar ri cade'
 cas' tle
 cit' a del
 bat' ter y
 mound
 bat' tle ment
 camp

* 247 *

gov' ern
 gov ern or (Gov.)
 gov ern ment
 au thor' i ty
 au thor i ties
 con sti tu' tion
 re pub' lic
 re pub li can
 de moc' ra cy
 dem' o crat
 dem o crat' ic
 whig
 whigs
 to' ry
 to ries
 des' pot
 des pot' ic
 des' pot ism
 ty' rant
 tyr an ny
 ty ran' nic

* 248 *

po lit' i cal
 pol' i tics
 pol i ti' cian
 pa' tri ot
 pa tri ot ism
 pa tri ot' ic
 loy' al
 loy al ly
 loy al ty
 al le' gi ance
 peo' ple
 pop' u lace
 pop u la' tion
 pub' lic

* 249 *

cit' i zen
 cit i zens
 den' i zen
 cau' cus
 can' di date
 can di dates
 nom' i nate
 nom i nat ed
 nom i na' tion
 vote
 vot er
 vot ers
 vot ing
 vot ed

bal' lot
 bal lots
 suf' frage
 suf frages
 e lect'
 e lect or
 e lect ing
 e lect ed
 e lec tion

* 250 *

leg' is late
 leg is la tor
 leg is la tive
 leg is la' tion
 rep re sent'
 rep re sent ed
 rep re sen ta tive }
 (Rep.) }

sen' ate
 sen a tor (Sen.)
 sen a to' ri al
 con' gress
 member of } (M.C.)
 congress }
 pres' i dent }
 (Pres.) }
 vice pres' i dent }
 (V. P.) }
 pres' i den cy
 ex ec' u tive
 ru' ler
 ru lers

mag' is trate
 mag is trates
 reign *
 reign ing *
 reigned *
 sov er' eign
 sov er eign ty
 dy' nas ty
 em' pire
 realm
 mon' arch
 king (K.)
 king dom (Km.)
 queen (Q.)
 prince
 prince dom
 em' per or
 em press
 im pe' ri al
 throne *
 di' a dem
 cor o na' tion
 scep' tre
 su preme'
 su prem a cy
 roy' al
 roy al ly
 roy al ty
 vice' roy
 earl
 earl dom
 duke
 duke dom
 duch ess

vis' count
 dau' phin
 mar' quis
 mar quis es
 peer *
 peers *
 peer ess
 no bil' i ty
 seign' ior

* 251 *

con' sul
 con su lar
 en' voy
 em' bas sy
 am bas' sa dor
 di plo' ma cy
 dip lo mat' ic
 leg' ate
 her' ald
 par' lia ment
 coun' cil
 mu nic' i pal
 may' or
 mar' shal *
 sher' iff
 con' sta ble (Const.)
 peace'-of fi cer
 se lect' man
 se lect men
 speak' er
 chair' man
 dep' u ty (Dep.)

* 252 *

e' dict
 bul' le tin
 man i fes' to
 man i fes toes
 de cree'
 de cree ing
 de creed
 en act'
 en act ed
 en act ment
 fi' at
 or dain'
 or dained
 man' date
 man da to ry
 tax *
 taxes
 tax ing
 taxed
 tax a' tion
 as sess'
 as sess ing
 as sessed
 as sess ment
 du' ty
 du ties
 du ti a ble
 tar' iff
 rev' e nue
 rev e nues
 col lect' or

fi nance'
fin an cier'
fis' cal

post'-of fice }
(P. O.) }

post'-mas ter }
(P. M.) }

mail *
mails *

253

law
doc' tor }
of laws } (LL. D.)

law' ful
un law' ful

le' gal
il le' gal

stat' ute
stat utes

code

tri bu' nal

judge

ju' ry

ver' dict

law' yer

at tor' ney (Att'y.)

cli' ent

war' rant

writ

wit' ness

de po' nent

dep o si' tion

seal *

seal ing

sealed

place of }
the seal } (L. S.)

bail *

bail a ble

bail-bond

tes ta' tor

tes ta trix

dow' er

dow er y

leg' a cy

leg a cies

leg a tor'

leg a tee

pen' sion

pen sion er

an nu' i ty

pat' ri mo ny

pat ri mo' ni al

heir *

heir ess

in her' it

in her it ed

in her i tance

will

tes' ta ment

cod' i cil

pro' bate

ex ec' u tor (Exr.)

ad min is tra' tor }

(Admr.) }

reg' is ter (Regr.)

254

reb' el

re bel'

re bel ling

re bel lion

an' ar chy

dis loy' al

dis loy al ty

con spire'

con spir a cy

fac' tion

fac tious

ca bal'

jun' to

plot

se di' tion

se di tious

be tray'

be tray er

be trayed

traï' tor

traï tor ous

treach' er y

treach er ous

mis rule'

out' law

row

mob

fra' cas

de throne'

de throned

rev o lu tion

NORTH AMERICA (N. A.) SOUTH AMERICA (S. A.)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (U. S. A.)

NEW ENGLAND (N. E.)

Maine (Me.)	Louisiana (La.,
New Hampshire (N. H.)	Arkansas (Ark.)
Vermont (Vt.)	Tennessee (Tenn.)
Massachusetts (Mass. <i>or</i> Ms.)	Kentucky (Ken.)
Rhode Island (R. I.)	Ohio (O.)
Connecticut (Con. <i>or</i> Ct.)	Michigan (Mich.)
New York (N. Y.)	Indiana (Ind.)
New Jersey (N. J.)	Illinois (Ill.)
Pennsylvania (Pa.)	Missouri (Mo.)
Delaware (Del.)	Florida (Flor.)
Maryland (Md.)	Wisconsin (Wis.)
Virginia (Va.)	Iowa (Io.)
North Carolina (N. C.)	Texas (Tex.)
South Carolina (S. C.)	Oregon (Or.)
Georgia (Ga.)	California (Cal.)
Alabama (Ala.)	District of }
Mississippi (Miss.)	Columbia } (D. C.)

CANADA (CAN.)

CANADA EAST (C. E.)	CANADA WEST (C. W.)
NEW BRUNSWICK (N. B.)	NOVA SCOTIA (N. S.)

Latitude (Lat.) Longitude (Lon.)

North (N.)	South (S.)	East (E.)	West (W.)
North East (N. E.)	North West (N. W.)		
South East (S. E.)	South West (S. W.)		

Nation	Country	County (Co.)	City	Town
Nations	Countries	Counties	Cities	Towns

First or Christian Names of Persons, as distinguished from the Family Name or Surname.

Asa	Clarissa	Ellen
Amos	Charlotte	Eleanor
Abel	David	Eveline
Abner	Daniel (Dan.)	Eunice
Adam	Dorcas	Francis (Fr.)
Aaron	Deborah	Franklin
Arthur	Enoch	Frederic
Albert	Ezra	Frances
Alfred	Edwin	Fanny
Andrew	Edmund	George (Geo.)
Abram	Edward	Gideon
Abraham	Edgar	Henry
Alexander	Egbert	Horace
Ann	Eli	Horatio
Anna	Elias	Helen
Alice	Elisha	Harriet
Abigail	Ephraim	Henrietta
Amelia	Ebenezer (Eben.)	Hannah
Amanda	Elijah	Isaac
Benjamin (Benj.)	Eugene	Israel
Betsy	Erastus	Isaiah (Isa.)
Charles (Chas.)	Emma	Isabel
Caleb	Emily	Isabella
Calvin	Emeline	John (Jno.)
Cyrus	Eliza	James
Catharine	Elizabeth	Jonas
Caroline	Elvira	Joshua (Josh.)

Josiah	Mary	Samuel (Sam.)
Joseph (Jos.)	Maria	Seth
Jeremiah (Jer.)	Martha	Simon
Jared	Matilda	Simeon
Jesse	Margaret	Solomon
Julius	Nathan	Stephen
Jonathan (Jona.)	Nathaniel (Nath.)	Silas
Joel	Norman	Samson
Jacob	Nancy	Sylvester
Jane	Oliver	Sarah
Julia	Orlando	Sophia
Joanna	Ophelia	Susan
Levi	Peter	Susanna
Louis	Philip	Thomas (Tho.)
Luther	Phineas	Timothy (Time.)
Leonard	Phebe	Titus
Lemuel	Priscilla	Theodore
Lorenzo	Robert (Robt.)	{ Theophilus (Theo.)
Lucy	Richard	
Louisa	Reuben	Tabitha
Laura	Rufus	Urania
Lucretia	Ralph	Valentine
Lucinda	Ruth	Walter
Lydia	Rhoda	Warren
Moses	Rachel	Washington
Martin	Rebecca	William (Wm.)
Michael	Roxanna	Zenas

In spelling these orally, let the scholar first repeat the sentence as given by the teacher, and then proceed to the spelling of each word. Let the *apostrophe* be named in its order, as if it were a letter; thus: *f-a-t-h-e-r-apostrophe-s*, father's.

My father's horse.
Your sister's bonnet.
Rollo's sled.
Grandfather's cane.
Aunt's spectacles.
I'm sure of it.
Who'll do it?
Butcher's cart.
Baker's oven.
Printer's office.
There's a fly.
Spider's web.
I've heard.
You're witty.
What's that?
A sparrow's nest.
Tinman's shop.
Pedler's cart.
It's wrong.
I won't do it.
We'll go there.
What o'clock is it?
It's ten o'clock.
Isn't it right?
They've seen it.
Frank's sled.
Indian's arrow.
You can't do it.
I don't like it.
I couldn't get it.
I'll try.

What's this?
A dog's tail.
Elephant's tooth.
Benjamin's skates.
Mother's pincushion.
Doesn't it?
Couldn't you?
Sailor's jacket.
Tailor's shop.
Teacher's desk.
Yes, ma'am.
No, ma'am.
He'll find it.
We're doing it.
He's come.
You'll find it there.
I'd do it.
Jonas's advice.
A lion's mane.
It's a day's work.
Youth's Companion.
The Child's Book of
Thought.
The Scholar's Friend.
Franklin's Life.
Parley's Tales.
Walker's Dictionary.
He said he'd get it.
I didn't do it.
Who's there?
It's a week's work.

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A Practical Arrangement of Words, of which there are two or more of the same Sound, but of different Spelling and Meaning.

This exercise may be varied. The teacher may give out a sentence, and require the spelling of the *whole* of it. Or, after giving the sentence, the particular word may be named, and only the spelling of that required. The sentences may be varied indefinitely. The black-board may be used to advantage in connection with this exercise, thus : write a sentence, leaving a blank for the particular word, and require the scholars to give the spelling of the word which should be inserted ; or, write the particular word and require something appropriate to make up a sentence.

A.

I like the morning **AIR**.
He is **HEIR** to Mr. Rich.
Come now, **ERE** it be too late.
Did you eat it **ALL** ?
Who broke the point of this **AWL** ?
I must **ALTER** my bonnet.
At church I stood near the **ALTAR**.
Water is better than **ALE**.
Does any thing **AIL** you ?
The **ASCENT** to the mountain.
I **ASSENT** to what you say.
Is there **AUGHT** which I can do ?
You **OUGHT** to pay it.
You will cut you with the **ADZE**.
He **ADDS** to it every day.

B.

He is a **BAD** boy.
My father **BADE** me stay at home.
This is my **BALL**.
Don't scream and **BOWL** so.
He has a **BALD** place on his head.
How she **BAWLED** !
His feet were **BARE**.
He was as hungry as a **BEAR**.
That was a **BASE** action.
My father sings **BASS**.
I mean to **BE** there.
Will that **BEE** sting me ?
Don't **BEAT** so hard.
Hold your plate, and take a piece
of **BEEF**.

Did you ever see a wild **BOAR** ?
I am going to **BORE** a hole.
My brother is quite a **BEAU**.
Get your **BOW** and arrow.
I cannot drink **BEER**.
There is a funeral—see the **BIER**.
Does the **BELL** ring ?
My sister is quite a **BELLE**.
The day of my **BIRTH**.
Which is your **BERTH** in the ship ?
What **BERRY** do you like best ?
Will they **BURY** him to-day ?
The wind **BLEW** tremendously.
See the clear **BLUE** sky.
See the **BOUGH** of that tree.
Did he **BOW** to you ?
This is good **BREAD**.
He was **BRED** to that business.
I must **BUY** a new book.
I went **BY** your house to-day.

C.

That man broke his **CANE**.
CAIN and Abel were brothers.
Please to **SEAL** this letter.
The man is coming to **CEIL** this
room.
How dirty the **CEILING** of this
room is !
Are you **SEALING** the letter ?
He is confined to his **CELL**.
I am going to **SELL** my sled.
There are two hundred **CELLS** in
the prison.

110 KNOW THE MEANING OF WORDS,

He makes and **SELLS** boots.
You will find some coal in the
CELLAR.

Were you the buyer or the **SELL-
ER**?

I wouldn't give a **CENT** for it.
Who **SENT** you there?
How the plants **SCENT** the room!
This **COLLAR** does not fit.
He is angry — full of **CHOLER**.
How your shoes **CREAK**!
Let us go over the **CREEK**.
Read the next **CLAUSE**.
See the lion's **CLAWS**.
Shall you sing with the **CHOIR**?
Bring me a **QUIRE** of paper.
Can you **CLIMB** that tree?
I am going to a southern **CLIME**.
What **COURSE** shall you take?
That is very **COARSE** cloth.
This is my best **COAT**.
'The sheep are in the **COTE**.
Ten is the full **COMPLEMENT**.
That **COMPLIMENT** was well de-
served.

I like the **CORE** of an apple.
Who commands your **CORPS**?
He is a **CRUEL** man.
I must buy some **CREWEL**.
There they **CALENDER** linen.
A **CALENDAR** is an almanac.

D.

My **DEAR** mother.
He ran like a **DEER**.
See the **DEW** on the grass.
How much is your **DUE**?
We must all **DIE**.
Can you **DYE** this cloth?
He was buried the day after he
DIED.
Have you had your cloak **DYED**?
This **DOUGH** will make good
bread.
A **DOE** is a female deer.
School is **DONE**.
Do you like a **DUN** color?
I shall **DUN** him until he pays it.

E.

Is that sheep a **EW**E?

Did you hear him?
The wood of the **YEW** tree is very
tough.
My right **EYE** pains me.
I did not know it.

F.

I would **FAIN** do it.
He was sincere — he did not
FEIGN.
I am quite **FAINT**.
It was all a **FEINT** — there was
no truth in it.
What is the **FARE** to New York?
What a **FAIR** day it is!
Her **FEET** are very small.
It was an astonishing **FEAT**.
FLEE for thy life.
Kill that **FLEA**.
The bird **FLEW** away.
How it smokes! — the **FLUE** must
be cleared.
A barrel of **FLOUR**.
Did this **FLOWER** grow in your
garden?
The **FOURTH** house.
Go **FORTH** quickly.
Very **FOUL** language.
Do you like roasted **FOWL**?
Is that a **FIR** tree?
My cap is made of **FUR**.
You are a clever **FELLOW**.
The **FELLOE** of the wheel is bro-
ken.

G.

Can you open this **GATE**?
What an awkward **GAIT** that
man has in walking!
A **GILT**-edged book.
Do you doubt his **GUILT**?
The coal burns well in that
GRATE.
Washington was a **GREAT** man.
Bring me a nutmeg-**GRATER**.
It was a **GREATER** kindness.
Shall you be a **GUEST** there?
I **GUESSED** so.
He lived in **GREECE** two years.
Is that a **GREASE** spot?
I thought I heard a **GROAN**.
How that girl has **GROWN**!

H.

How **HALE** and healthy she looks!
Does it **HAIL**?
Let us go into the **HALL**.
HAUL, boys, **HAUL** away!
I went into each of the **HALLS**.
That horse **HAULS** well.
I love you with all my **HEART**.
A **HART** is a male deer.
I have a sore **HEEL**.
It will soon **HEAL**.
He took to his **HEELS**.
I shall, as soon as this sore **HEALS**.
Do you **HEAR** me?
I am **HERE**.
I **HEARD** the thunder.
A fine **HERD** of oxen.
With the axe you can **HEW** it to pieces.
I like the **HUE** of that sky.
We saw **HIM** there.
Let us sing a **HYMN**.
Don't get into that **HOLE**.
Is this the **WHOLE** of it?
He is a **HOLY** man.
His time is **WHOLLY** occupied.
At what **HOUR** will you come?
Is that **OUR** cow?
I must **HIRE** a chaise.
Look up **HIGHER**.
The miser will **HOARD** up.
He met a **HORDE** of robbers.
Ho! come here!
Help me **HOE** these potatoes.
Have you **HORS** enough?
You must give me a pair of silk **HOSE**.

I & J.

Which house does he live **IN**?
He stops at the **INN**.
Will you take some **JAM**?
He stood by the **JAMB** of the fireplace.

K.

Thou shalt not **KILL**.
Is that a brick **KILN**?
That man is a **KNAVE**.
The **NAVE** is the middle of a wheel.
You must **KNEAD** the dough well.
I am in great **NEED** of the money.

I **KNEW** him very well.
This is something **NEW**.
Can you **KNIT** a pair of stockings?
A **NIT** is an insect's egg.
Tie a **KNOT** in your handkerchief.
That is **NOT** the way.
You do not **KNOW** how.
I tell you **NO**, you must not do it.
He **KNOWS** you very well.
What have you got on your **NOSE**?

L.

I **LAID** it on the shelf.
He helped **LADE** the vessel.
She had **LAIN** there a long time.
Do you live in that **LANE**?
LEAD is very heavy.
John **LED** his sister to school.
Keep every **LEAF** in the book clean.
I would as **LIEF** do it.
Does that pail **LEAK**?
A **LEEK** is a sort of onion.
Have you got your **LESSON**?
Does the storm **LESSEN**?
He **LACKS** prudence.
The strings are quite **LAX**.
Lo! there it is.
Your seat is too **LOW**.

M.

Who **MADE** that box?
Mother's **MAID** told me.
Mr. Postmaster, has the **MAIL** arrived?
Is that bird a **MALE**?
The **MAIN** thing is to do right.
What a long **MANE** that horse has!
He came from the state of **MAINE**.
Put your book on the **MANTEL**.
It is so cold, I must have my **MANTLE** on.
Some people do not eat **MEAT**.
I do not think it **MEET** to do so.
Let us **MEET** at the Frog-Pond.
With what measure ye **METE**, &c.
There is some **METTLE** in that horse.
Iron is the most useful **METAL**.
Power and **MIGHT**.
A **MITE** is a very small insect.

Did you hear him **MOAN** ?
 The grass is **MOWN**.
 Do you like **MARTIAL** music ?
 The City **MARSHAL** of Boston
 visited our school.
 The **MINER** descends into the
 earth.
 What is your age ? Are you a
MINOR ?
 What a **MIST** there is !
 We **MISSED** you.

N.

Do you hear the horse **NEIGH** ?
 Yea, yea, **NAY**, **NAY**.
 Saddle the **NAG**, and go for the
 cows.
 The **KNAG** in that stick spoils it.
 That woman is called a **NUN**.
 You deserve **NONE** of it.

O.

You hurt my toe, and I said, O !
 OH !
 * I do not **OWE** you any thing.
 The boat needs another **OAR**.
 Metal, as dug from the earth, is
 called **ORE**.
 Give me **ONE** of them.
 I **WON** the medal.

P.

That **PAIL** was made in Hing-
 ham.
 How **PALE** you look !
 He had a severe **PAIN**.
 A **PANE** of glass.
 You took no **PAINS** with it.
 How many **PANES** of glass were
 broken ?
 I must buy a **PAIR** of shoes.
 This is a juicy **PEAR**.
 Lend me a knife to **PAVE** it.
 Take a **PIECE** of it.
 I love **PEACE** and quietness.
 We went to the **PEAK** of the
 mountain.
 I think he has a little **PIQUE** to-
 ward him.
 How the thunder did **PEAL** !
 I must **PEEL** the orange.

Hark ! the bells are **PEALING**.
 What are you **PEELING** apples
 for ?
 At a period you must **PAUSE**.
 See the dog's **PAWS**.
 The strongest **PIER** of the bridge.
 He is an English **PEER**.
 It is as **PLAIN** as day.
 Is that a carpenter's **PLANE** ?
 Which is my **PLATE** ?
 Can you **PLAIT** this ruffle ?
 Taste of this **PLUM**.
 Is that wall **PLUMB** ?
 I sweat at every **PORE**.
POUR out some water.
 Give it me, I **PRAY**.
 The eagle is a bird of **PREY**.
 It will be no **PROFIT** to you.
 Jeremiah was a **PROPHET**.

R.

Does it **RAIN** ?
 The first year of the king's **REIGN**.
 The horse stumbled, and his left
REIN broke.
 It has **RAINED** all day.
 He **REINED** in the horse.
RAISE your head.
 The dazzling **RAYS** of the sun.
 He will **RAZE** it to the ground.
RAP at the door.
WRAP yourself up well this cold
 night.
 Can you **READ** this sentence ?
 He leans on a broken **REED**.
 It is as **RED** as a barn door.
 Have you **READ** all the Rollo
 books ?
 Where is the **REST** of it ?
 You could not **WREST** it from me
 Do you think that is **RIGHT** ?
 You must learn to **WRITE**.
 Do you know John Cartwright ?
 Did you **RING** the bell ?
WRING the clothes well.
 Is this the **ROAD** to Boston ?
 I **RODE** with him a mile.
 We **ROWED** the boat over.
 He knows it by **ROTE**.
 I **WROTE** to her last week.
 The road is very **ROUGH**.
 I mean to wear this **RUFF**.
 Is this bread made of **RYE** ?

What a WRY face she has!
 Here is my white RABBIT.
 The carpenter said he must RAB-
 BET it.
 That man working on the ship is
 a RIGGER.
 He has too much RIGOR.
 This is a pleasant ROOM.
 That boy has the salt RHEUM.
 Are you a good ROWER?
 I never heard the sea ROAR so.

S.

I am going to SEA in the first
 ship.
 I mean to SEE you before I go.
 When will the ship SAIL?
 Have you made SALE of the
 sugar?
 I have not SEEN him.
 I never witnessed a more dread-
 ful SCENE.
 Can you SCULL a boat?
 He fell and hurt his SKULL.
 His coat was without SEAM.
 It does not SEEM possible.
 I must SEW up this hole in my
 pocket.
 The farmers begin to sow the
 seed.
 Who told you so?
 I shall SHEAR those lambs soon.
 He did it through SHEER care-
 lessness.
 Did he SLAY them all?
 Come, take a ride in my SLEIGH.
 I found a weaver's SLEY.
 Cain SLEW Abel.
 Don't SLUE round so.
 I have a SORE finger.
 See the eagle SOAR to the skies.
 The SOLE of this shoe is too thin.
 The SOUL of man never dies.
 Give me SOME of your cake.
 It cost an immense SUM.
 Has your father another SON?
 The setting SUN.
 Go UP STAIRS.
 How he STARES!
 Is your SIGHT good?
 This is a beautiful SITE for a
 house.

I CITE you to be there.
 He SKEES you.
 He crossed the SEAS.
 SEIZE him! SEIZE him!
 How SLOW you are!
 There is a wild plum called SLOE.
 What SIZE is it?
 How he SIGHS!
 He drove a STAKE into the
 ground.
 Would you like a STEAK for din-
 ner?
 Thou shalt not STEAL.
 Razors are made of STEEL.

T.

He told me his simple TALE.
 Put some salt on the bird's TAIL.
 A TEAR ran down his cheek.
 A TIER of boxes.
 Go to THEIR new house.
 I went THERE yesterday.
 You must pay your TAX.
 Bring me a hammer and a few
 TACKS.
 Did you TOLE him away?
 Here is the TOLL-gate; how much
 is the TOLL?
 Is it high TIDE?
 They TIED him to a post.
 He TOLD me the whole story.
 The bell TOLLED.
 Can we WADE over to the other
 side?
 I have been WEIGHED to-day.
 He THREW a stone.
 Let us go THROUGH this place.
 The king sitting on his THRONE.
 He was THROWN down.
 Are you going TO town?
 I am going TOO.
 Then there will be TWO of us.
 The steamboat will TOW the ship.
 You hurt my TOE.

V.

His house is in the VALE.
 Do you often wear a VEIL?
 He is a VAIN fellow.
 The doctor opened a VEIN.
 The VANE on the steeple changes
 with the wind.

W.

Don't WASTE that bread.
 You are too small around the
 WAIST.
 WAIT a minute.
 What is your WEIGHT?
 You WEAR out shoes very fast.
 A hardware store.
 Which is the WAY?
 How much do you WEIGH?
 I feel very WEAK.

I was there last WEEK.
 He is a WEAKLY child.
 The *Youth's Companion* is pub-
 lished WEEKLY.
 He is like a WAVE of the sea
 I WAIVE all my right to it.

Y.

All these words—can YE dis-
 tinguish them? can YE spell them
 right?

Can you read this?

1 yd. Lace.
 1 doz. Hooks & Eyes.
 10 yds. Broadcloth.
 3 nls. Velvet.
 2 oz. Sewing Silk.
 18 lbs. Coffee.
 1 gal. Vinegar.
 4 doz. Eggs.
 1 qt. Peas.
 2 qts. Shagbarks.
 1 hhd. Molasses.
 1 bbl. Soap.
 5 hhds. Sugar.
 4 bbls. Apples.
 1 pk. Pears.
 1 hund. Brooms.
 5 doz. Lemons.
 3 bu. Potatoes.
 3 pks. Onions.
 4 doz. Cabbages.
 5 gals. Apple-Sauce.
 2 hund. Pine-Apples.
 50 lbs. Chocolate.
 2 oz. Cinnamon.
 1 qr. Rice.

3 cwt. Cotton.
 15 T. Rags.
 3 qrs. White Sugar.
 12 doz. Oranges.
 2 T. Coal.
 1 lb. Cheese.
 5 gals. Sperm Oil.
 1 pt. Rose-Water.
 2 pks. Oysters.
 3 bu. do.
 30 lbs. Hyson Tea.
 1 cwt. Rice.
 3 qrs. Brown Sugar.
 5 bbls. Cranberries.
 4 lbs. Almonds.
 3 doz. Buttons.
 14 yds. Linen.
 1 yd. Crape.
 3 oz. Yarn.
 1 nl. Lace.
 10 bbls. Superfine Flour.
 5 bu. Indian Meal.
 4 bu. Rye do.
 20 qts. Milk.
 3 cwt. Dried Apples.

The State House, in Boston, is 173 ft. front, and 51 ft. deep. Faneuil Hall Market, in Boston, is 535 ft. 9 in long, and 50 ft. wide.

Seven in all: I, V, X, L, C, D, M.

I (1)	XXVI (26)	LI (51)	LXXVI (76)
II (2)	XXVII (27)	LII (52)	LXXVII (77)
III (3)	XXVIII (28)	LIII (53)	LXXVIII (78)
IV (4)	XXIX (29)	LIV (54)	LXXIX (79)
V (5)	XXX (30)	LV (55)	LXXX (80)
VI (6)	XXXI (31)	LVI (56)	LXXXI (81)
VII (7)	XXXII (32)	LVII (57)	LXXXII (82)
VIII (8)	XXXIII (33)	LVIII (58)	LXXXIII (83)
IX (9)	XXXIV (34)	LIX (59)	LXXXIV (84)
X (10)	XXXV (35)	LX (60)	LXXXV (85)
XI (11)	XXXVI (36)	LXI (61)	LXXXVI (86)
XII (12)	XXXVII (37)	LXII (62)	LXXXVII (87)
XIII (13)	XXXVIII (38)	LXIII (63)	LXXXVIII (88)
XIV (14)	XXXIX (39)	LXIV (64)	LXXXIX (89)
XV (15)	XL (40)	LXV (65)	XC (90)
XVI (16)	XLI (41)	LXVI (66)	XCI (91)
XVII (17)	XLII (42)	LXVII (67)	XCII (92)
XVIII (18)	XLIII (43)	LXVIII (68)	XCIII (93)
XIX (19)	XLIV (44)	LXIX (69)	XCIV (94)
XX (20)	XLV (45)	LXX (70)	XCV (95)
XXI (21)	XLVI (46)	LXXI (71)	XCVI (96)
XXII (22)	XLVII (47)	LXXII (72)	XCVII (97)
XXIII (23)	XLVIII (48)	LXXIII (73)	XCVIII (98)
XXIV (24)	XLIX (49)	LXXIV (74)	XCIX (99)
XXV (25)	L (50)	LXXV (75)	C (100)

C (100)	DC (600)	MC (1100)
CC (200)	DCC (700)	MCC (1200)
CCC (300)	DCCC (800)	MCCC (1300)
CCCC (400)	DCCCC (900)	MCCCC (1400)
D (500)	M (1000)	MD (1500)



*Doct. Theophilus Pike,
Jackson,
Miss.*

*Mrs. Julia Ann Dean,
Detroit,
Mich.*

*Gen. Alexander Park,
Baltimore,
Md.*

*Prof. Caleb D. Goff,
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*Master Henry R. Shaw,
(Care of Jos. Shaw, Esq.)
Frankfort,
Ken.*

*Maj. George Hamilton,
Burlington,
Vt.*

*Dea. Nathaniel Fisk,
Bloomfield,
Con.*

*Benj Dole, LL. D.
Washington,
D. C.*

*Capt. Job Penniman,
Brooklyn,
N. Y.*

The Ten Commandments.

I.

Thou shalt have no other gods before me.

II.

Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image, or any likeness of any thing that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth be-

neath, or that is in the water under the earth ;

thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them ;

for I, the Lord thy God, am a jealous God,

visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me ;

and showing mercy unto thousands of them that love me and keep my commandments.

III.

Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain ;

for the Lord will not hold him guiltless that taketh his name in vain.

IV.

Remember the Sabbath-day, to keep it holy.

Six days shalt thou labor, and do all thy work ;

but the seventh day is the Sabbath of the Lord thy God ;

in it thou shalt not do any work,

thou,
nor thy son,

nor thy daughter,
thy man-servant,
nor thy maid-servant,
nor thy cattle,
nor thy stranger that is within thy gates ;

for in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that in them is, and rested the seventh day ; wherefore the Lord blessed the Sabbath-day, and hallowed it.

V.

Honor thy father and thy mother ;

that thy days may be long upon the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.

VI.

Thou shalt not kill.

VII.

Thou shalt not commit adultery.

VIII.

Thou shalt not steal.

IX.

Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor.

X.

Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's house ;

thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's wife,

nor his man-servant,

nor his maid-servant,

nor his ox,

nor his ass,

nor any thing that is thy neighbor's.

[See Page 84.]*

Read these as so many Words., ; : . — ? ! () “ ” []  - ¶ }

When I meet with these stops and marks in reading, what do they tell me?

1. The , tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one*.

2. The ; tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one, two*.

3. The : tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one, two, three*.

4. The . tells me I must stop there long enough to count *one, two, three, four*.

5. The , and ; and : each one tells me I must show by my voice, as I stop at it, that I have not yet finished, and that something more is to be read.

6. The . tells me I must show by my voice, as I stop at it, that I *have* finished ; and I must make a full stop, as if I had nothing more to read.

7. Instead of *one, two, &c.*, in connection with the stops, I can think of letters, thus :

, S
 ; S-T
 : S-T-O
 . S-T-O-P.

8. The — when placed after either of the other stops, tells me I must make a longer pause than I should without it.

9. The — when used by itself, tells me I must make a short or a long pause, just as the sense seems to require.

10. The ? tells me that what goes before it must be read in the same way as I speak when I ask anybody a question.

11. The ! tells me that what goes before it must be read in the same way as I speak when I see anything that is strange or wonderful.

12. The () tell me that the words enclosed must be read a little quicker than the rest, and with a lower tone of voice. They tell me, also, that these words could be left out without hurting the sense of the rest.

13. The “ ” tell me that the words enclosed were written or spoken by a different person from the one who wrote those not thus marked.

14. The [] tell me that the words enclosed explain something that precedes or follows.

15. The ☞ tells me that what it points to is very important, and should not be forgotten.

16. The = when found between two words, tells me they are united, and make only one.

17. The = when found at the end of a line, and after a part of a word, tells me the remainder is at the beginning of the next line.

18. The ¶ tells me something new begins there.

19. The } placed at the side of words or lines, tells me they are particularly connected with each other.

The teacher will, of course, regard many of the above as being only general rules. In the stops, for instance, frequent variations are necessary. It is well for the scholars to know that, in reading, they must often make a slight pause, and breathe, at places where there is no mark in the book. They ought to understand, too, that a dot after an abbreviation, is simply a *dot*, and not a *period*.

Boston was discovered in the year MDCXXI.

Boston was settled in the year MDCXXX.

Boston was changed from Town to City in MDCCCXXII.

The corner stone of the State-House, in Boston, was laid in MDCCXCV.

The Four Seasons of the Year.

SPRING. ●		AUTUMN.	
March (Mar.)	31	September (Sept.)	30
April (Apr.)	30	October (Oct.)	31
May	31	November (Nov.)	30
SUMMER.		WINTER.	
June	30	December (Dec.)	31
July	31	January (Jan.)	31
August (Aug.)	31	February (Feb.)	28

THIRTY days in September,
 April, June, and November;
 And all the rest have THIRTY-ONE,
 But February, which alone
 Has TWENTY-EIGHT — yes, more,
 TWENTY-NINE, one year in four.

Elements of English Utterance.

1. A simultaneous exercise by a whole school in the elementary sounds of the language, will be found interesting as well as highly useful. Should some teachers interpose the objection that they are unable to introduce such an exercise, our answer is, TRY, and do what you can. Every one can make a beginning. For instance, let the scholars pronounce the word *April*; then ask them, *What is the sound of the first letter in that word?* Their answer will be, *A*, giving, of course, the alphabetical name of the letter. This is one of the elementary sounds. It is one step in this useful exercise.

2. Next, give the word *Arm*. They all pronounce it. As before, *What is the sound of the first letter?* If they reply by giving the name of the letter, they must be convinced that their answer is incorrect. They must see that *a* in *April* and *a* in *Arm* are not the same sound. The teacher can now pronounce *Arm* with the *a* as in *April*, calling it *Ayrm*, which will show that there is a difference.

3. How is the *a* sound in *Arm* to be obtained? First, pronounce the whole word — *Arm*; next, leave off the *m*, and pronounce *ar*, from this leaving off the *r*, the second sound of *a* remains. Or, a more direct way is this: open the mouth as with the intention of uttering the word *Arm*, and begin, but mind you **RETAIN YOUR MOUTH AND TONGUE IN THE SAME POSITION PRECISELY**; this will arrest your progress in uttering the word, and enable you to confine it to the first element. In one or both of these ways, all the elementary sounds can be obtained.

4. The scholars may now be exercised in pronouncing the two words, giving immediately after each its *a* sound, thus:

A-pril, â; *A-rm*, â.

The teacher can utter one of the sounds, and ask which word contains it; or, the word may be given, and the sound of its first letter required.

5. Next, take the word *All*, which differs in its *a* sound from the two previous. Obtain it in the same way as in the case of *Arm*. Then exercise with the three sounds, thus:

A-pril, â; *A-rm*, â; *A-ll*, â.

6. Still another sound of *a* is found in the word *At*. Obtain it as before; then exercise with the four sounds:

A-pril, â; *A-rm*, â; *A-ll*, â; *A-t*, â.

7. Let the sounds be given without the words — â, â, â, â. Dwell on these four sounds until the scholars discriminate perfectly between them, and are able to tell to which word each belongs.

8. Take the word *Eli*, the initial of which is the first sound of *e*. Take the word *Edwin*, the initial of which is the second sound of *e*.

E-li, ê; *E-dwin*, ê.

9. Take the word *Idle*, the initial of which is the first sound of *i*. The word *It* has the second sound.

I-dle, î; *I-t*, î.

10. Take the word *Over*, the initial of which is the first sound of *o*. The word *Ado* (adoo) contains the second sound; and the word *On* the third.

O-ver, ô; *ad-O*, ô; *O-n*, ô.

11. Take the word *Use*, the initial of which is the first sound of *u*. The word *Up* has the second sound, and the word *Pull* the third.

U-se, û; *U-p*, û; *p-U-ll*, û.

12. REVIEW. — *A-pril*, â; *A-rm*, â; *A-ll*, â; *A-t*, â; — *E-li*, ê; *E-dwin*, ê; — *I-dle*, î; *I-t*, î; — *O-ver*, ô; *ad-O*, ô; *O-n*, ô; — *U-se*, û; *U-p*, û; *p-U-ll*, û.

â, â, â, â; ê, ê; î, î; ô, ô, ô; û, û, û. Fourteen sounds.

13 Two sounds united, as in *Oil*, *b-OY*, *OU-t*, *c-OW*.

14. All the foregoing are sounded with the mouth and throat open in various degrees, and with a variety in the position of the lips. In each there is a free and easy passage for the breath or voice; there is not that interception by the tongue and lips which occurs in the formation of most of the remaining elements.

15. *B* as in *B-ad*, *B-ig*, *B-oy*. This element is formed with the mouth closed, and lips compressed. Try to speak the word *B-ad* in a forcible manner, but without opening the lips, and a murmuring, muffled sound from the throat will be heard, which constitutes this element.

16. *C* as in *C-ent*, *C-ity*, *C-ivil*. This element is obtained by placing the tip of the tongue near the roof of the mouth, forming a slight aperture, through which the breath being forced, the hissing sound is produced. It is the same as *s* in *s-ister*, *s-ee*, &c.

17. *C* as in *C-up*, *C-ake*, *C-ut*. Press the middle of the tongue to the roof of the mouth near the throat, which will confine the breath; then remove the tongue with a degree of smartness, and this element will be produced. It is the same as *k*. It is not vocal.

18. *D* as in *D-one*, *D-i-D*, *D-ay*. Press the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, and, without removing it, try to speak the word in a forcible manner, and a murmuring, muffled sound will be heard, which constitutes this element. *D* at the end of many words has the sound of *t*; as in *asked*, *passed*.

19. *F* as in *F-eed*, *F-at*, *F-rank*. Press the upper teeth upon the lower lip; and, the breath being forced between the teeth, this element is produced. It is not vocal.

20. *G* as in *G-em*, *G-eneral*, *G-enesis*. The tongue is drawn in a little, and thrown up to the roof of the mouth; and thence being projected toward the teeth, the breath escapes, producing a rustling sound. This is the same as *j*.

21. *G* as in *G-o*, *e-GG*, *G-one*. The voice is pent up by pressing the root of the tongue against the back part of the mouth, with a depression of the lower jaw. Then, by trying to speak the word *go* in a forcible manner, without removing the tongue, the murmuring, muffled sound is heard, which constitutes this element.

22. *H*, as in *H-at*, *H-ead*, *H-orse*, is simply a hard breathing — a whispering utterance. Let it come from as far down the throat as possible.

23. *J* is the same sound as *g* in *g-em*.

24. *K* is the same sound as *c* in *c-ake*.

25. *L* as in *L-ive*, *L-ove*, *Li-L-y*. Apply the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, sound the voice, and let it escape from the sides of the tongue.

26. *M* as in *M-an*, *M-on*, *M-ust*. As with *b*, close the mouth and lips. In trying to utter the word with force, while keeping the mouth and lips closed, the vocal tone will escape through the nose, and give this element.

27. *N* as in *N-o*, *N-ote*, *ca-N*. The same position of the mouth and tongue as in *d*. The only difference is, that here the vocal tone escapes through the nose.

28. *NG* as in *si-NG*, *tha-N-k*, *i-N-k*. The same as *g* in *go*, excepting that here the voice passes through the nose.

29. *P* as in *P-ar*, *P-od*, *P-i-P*; made by closing the lips and forcing them open suddenly, similar to a man in smoking a pipe. No vocality.

30 *Q* is much the same as *k*, in its formation.

31. *R* as in *R-at*, *R-un*, *fa-R*, *fa-R-m*. The tip of the tongue approaches the upper gum, and between the gum and tongue the breath is propelled, forming a quivering sound.

32. *S*, as in *S-ame*, *S-oon*, is the same sound as *c* in *c-ent*.

33. *S*, in *a-S*, *i-S*, *wa-S*, is the same sound as *z*. The position of the organs is precisely as it is in giving *c* in *c-ent* or *s* in *s-oon*. It is the addition of vocal tone from the throat which gives the *z* sound. Try *Seal* and *Zeal*.

34. *T* as in *T-op*, *T-eeth*, *T-u-T*. Press the tip of the tongue to the roof of the mouth, as in *d*; then force it suddenly away, and this whispering element is produced.

35. *V* as in *V-ane*, *V-ine*, *V-el-V-et*. The same position of the mouth as in *f*, with the addition of vocal tone from the throat.

36. *W* as in *W-arm*, *W-ater*, *no-W*; like *woo* before vowels, and like *oo* after them; formed with the lips contracted, as in the act of whistling.

37. *X* as in *xi-X*, *o-X-en*. It is the utterance of the elements *t* and *s* in rapid succession.

38. *X* as in *e-X-amine*, *e-X-ist*. It is the utterance of the elements *g* and *z* in rapid succession.

39. *Y*, as in *Y-outh*, *Y-ellow*, is formed with the lips and teeth a little separated, and by squeezing the tongue against the roof of the mouth.

40. *Z* is the same sound as *s* in *i-s*, *wa-s*, &c.

41. *TH* as in *TH-in*, *pa-TH*. Apply the tongue to the edge of the upper front teeth, and force the breath between the teeth, to produce this lisping utterance.

42. *TH* as in *TH-at*, *TH-y*. The same as the foregoing, with the addition of vocal tone from the throat.

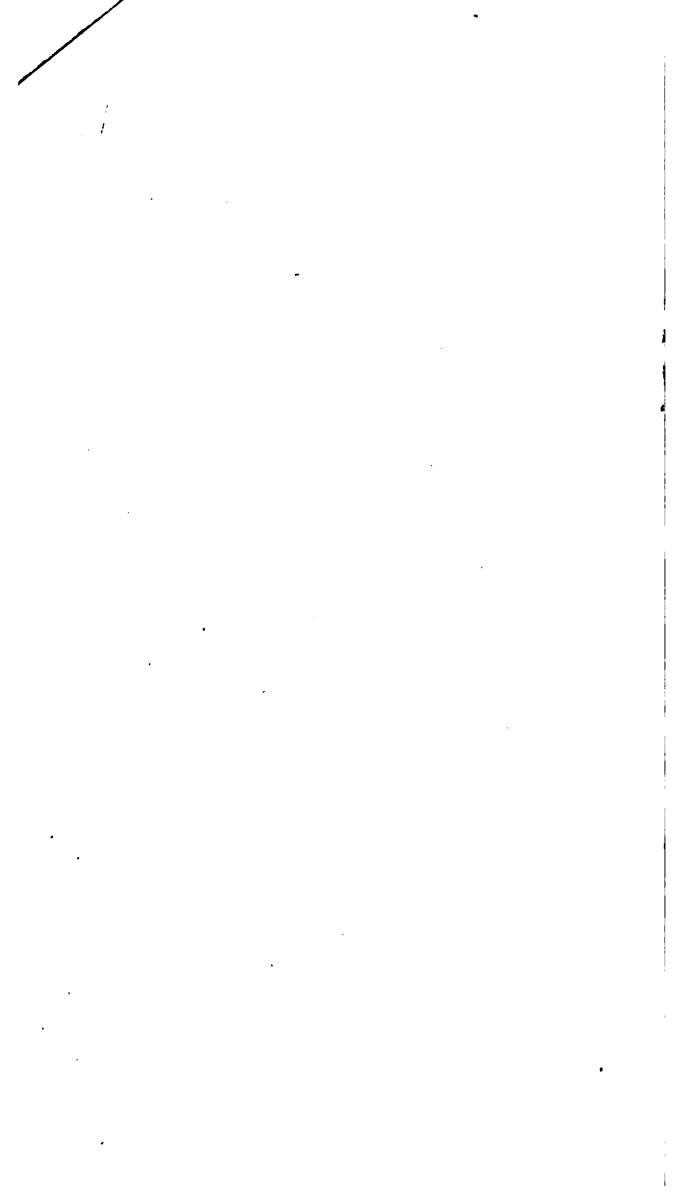
43. *SH*, as in *SH-oe*, *SH-awl*, is formed by putting the tongue up near the roof of the mouth, leaving a wide, thin space for the breath to escape, and produce this hushing sound.

44. *CH*, as in *CH-air*, *CH-in*, is executed by the utterance of *t* and *sh* in close succession.

45. *WH*, as in *WH-at*, *WH-en*, is a whispering utterance, much like *h*, and should commence as far down the throat as possible. It requires more action of the lips than *h*.

46. Exercise on the above elements will give a flexibility to the organs of speech, and produce a clearness, neatness, and accuracy of articulation, which are, perhaps, unattainable in any other way. It will also be found that the difficulties of some children in their enunciation arise, not from defective organs, but from the fact that they do not know *how* to use them.

47. The black-board may be used to great advantage in this exercise.



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